Graph Edit Networks

Benjamin Paassen, Daniele Grattarola, Daniele Zambon, Cesare Alippi, Barbara Hammer

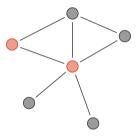
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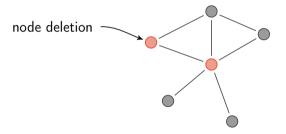
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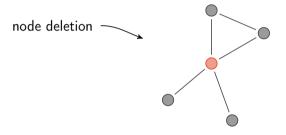


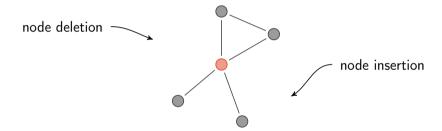


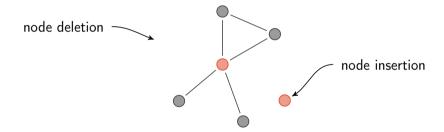


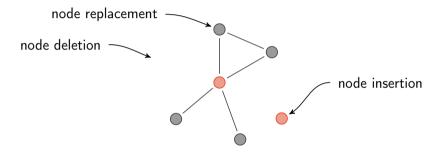


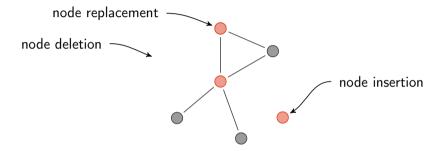


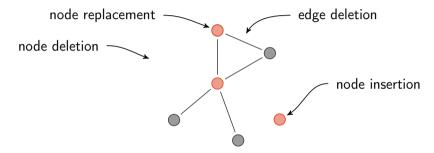


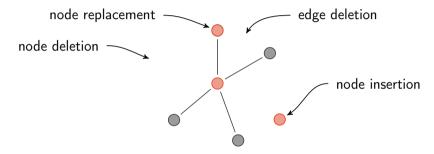


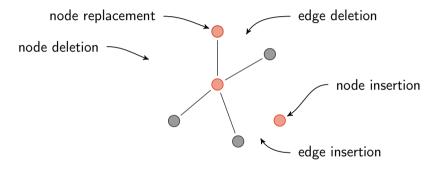


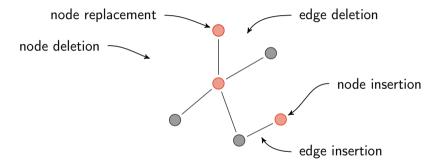




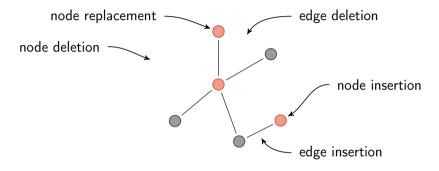




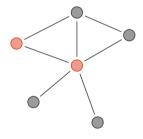


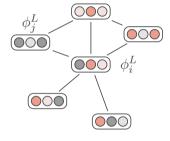


Many domains can be modelled as graphs where nodes and edges change over time.

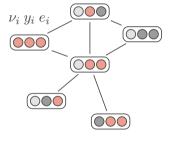


Our contribution: A novel model (graph edit network) that can predict all these changes.

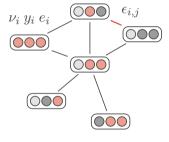




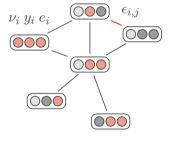
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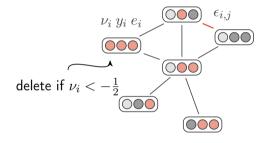
- 1. Graph neural network
- Linear layer for edit scores (Graph Edit Network)



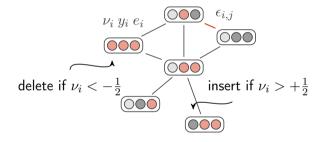
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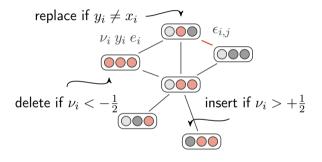
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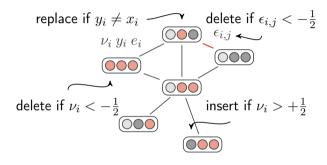
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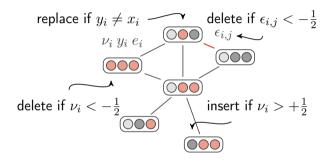
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Compute $\epsilon_{i,j}$ only if $e_i>0$ and $e_j>0$ \Rightarrow linear time processing for sparse graphs

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- ightharpoonup Then, there exist edit scores, such that the resulting edits morph G into G' and are almost as short as possible.
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Experiments

model	node ir recall	nsertion precision	node d recall	leletion precision	edge ir recall	sertion precision	edge d recall	eletion precision
	edit cycles							
VGAE	0.62 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.69 ± 0.1	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0
VGRNN	0.64 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.63 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.95 ± 0.0	0.06 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.71 ± 0.1
XE-GEN	1.00 ± 0.0							
GEN	1.00 ± 0.0							
	degree rules							
VGAE	0.15 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.96 ± 0.0	0.88 ± 0.0	0.97 ± 0.1	1.00 ± 0.0	0.97 ± 0.1
VGRNN	0.14 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.72 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.56 ± 0.0	0.21 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.02 ± 0.0
XE-GEN	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.97 ± 0.0	0.99 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0
GEN	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	0.97 ± 0.1	0.99 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0
	game of life							
VGAE VGRNN XE-GEN GEN	0.27 ± 0.1 0.31 ± 0.1 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0 0.32 ± 0.1 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0	0.03 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0 0.98 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0 0.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0	1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0 1.00 ± 0.0	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \pm 0.0 \\ 0.01 \pm 0.0 \\ 1.00 \pm 0.0 \\ 1.00 \pm 0.0 \end{array}$

Perfect accuracy for two tree datasets in contrast to nonzero error for kernel-based prediction

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Thank you for your attention!

https://gitlab.com/bpaassen/graph-edit-networks

References I