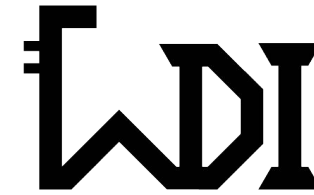




ICLR
International Conference On
Learning Representations



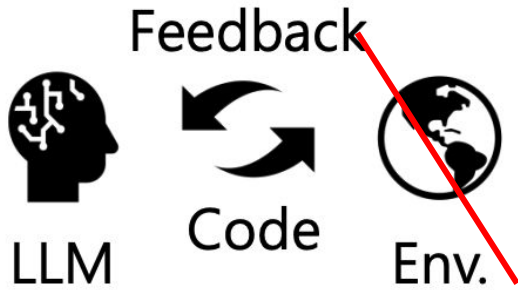
ConvCodeWorld: **Benchmarking Conversational Code Generation in** **Reproducible Feedback Environments**

Hojae Han¹, Seung-won Hwang^{1†}, Rajhans Samdani², Yuxiong He²

¹Seoul National University, ²Snowflake AI Research

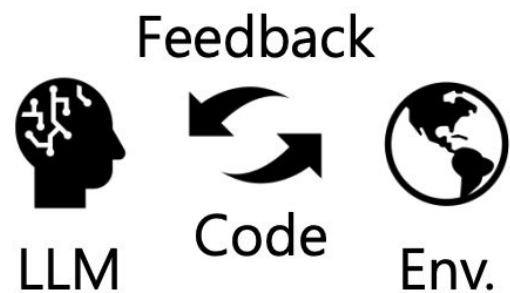
[†]Corresponding Author

Motivation: Evaluate Code LLMs on Interactable Environments




Most code generation benchmarks
do not support interactable environments.




Motivation: Evaluate Code LLMs on Interactable Environments










Our goal is to build a benchmark that can evaluate LLMs' code generation capabilities while interacting with various feedback combination.



Feedback Collection




 Compilation Feedback










 Execution Feedback (Test Coverage:  Full |  Partial)

 Verbal Feedback ( Novice |  Expert)

Feedback:    

Feedback:  

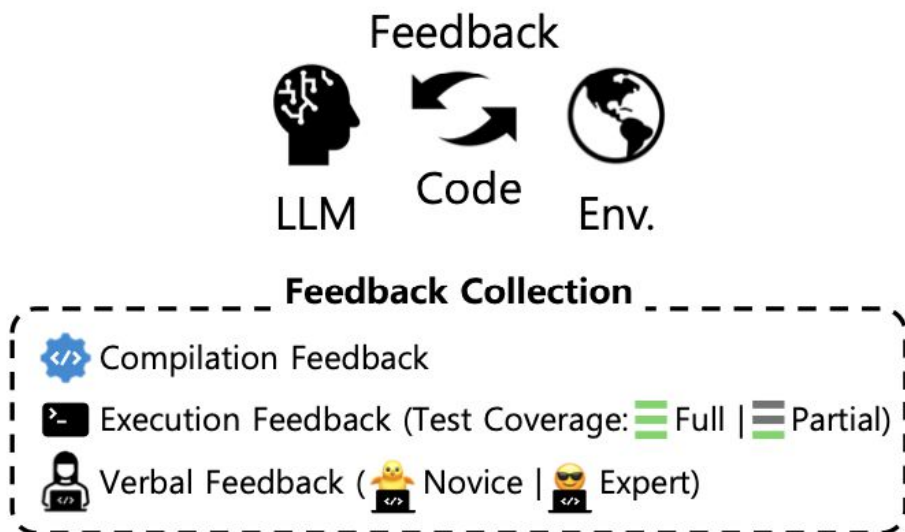
Feedback:   

	MRR		Recall
	 GPT-4o (57.9)		GPT-4 (70.5)
	 GPT-4 (56.1)		GPT-4o (67.6)
	 GPT-4-Turbo (54.8)		GPT-4-Turbo (63.8)

ConvCode

WORLD

A Reproducible Environment with Diverse Feedback Combinations



Feedback:

Feedback:

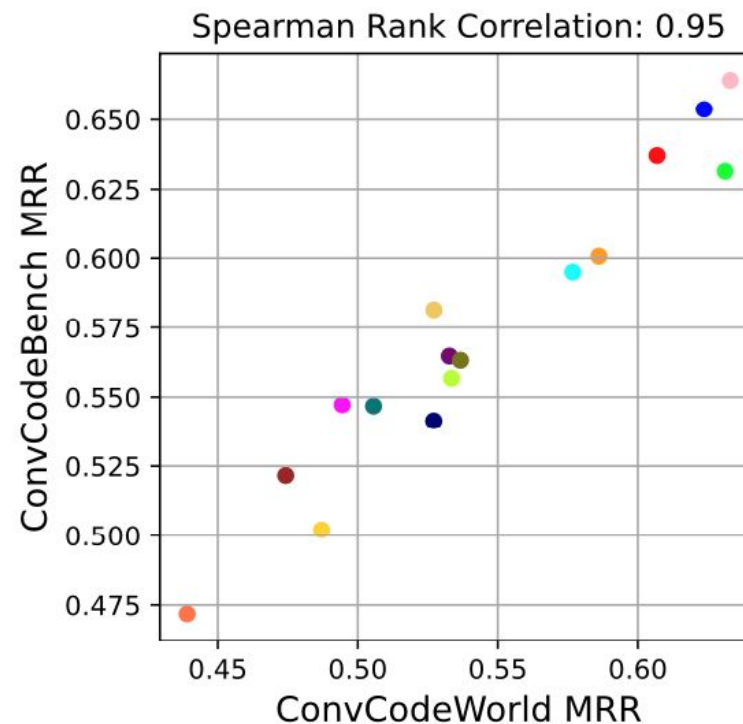
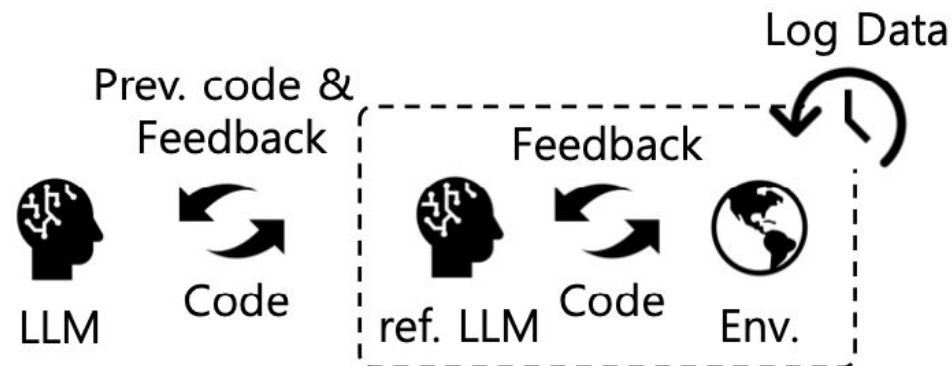
Feedback:

MRR	Recall
GPT-4o (57.9)	GPT-4 (70.5)
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ConvCode

BENCH

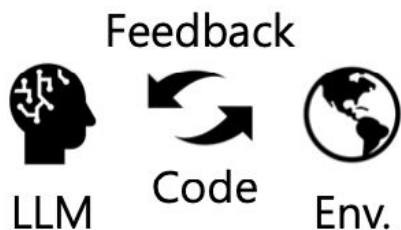
A Cost-Effective Benchmark Strongly Correlates to CONVCODEWORLD



ConvCode

WORLD

A Reproducible Environment with Diverse Feedback Combinations



Feedback Collection

- Compilation Feedback
- Execution Feedback (Test Coverage: Full | Partial)
- Verbal Feedback (Novice | Expert)

Feedback:

Feedback:

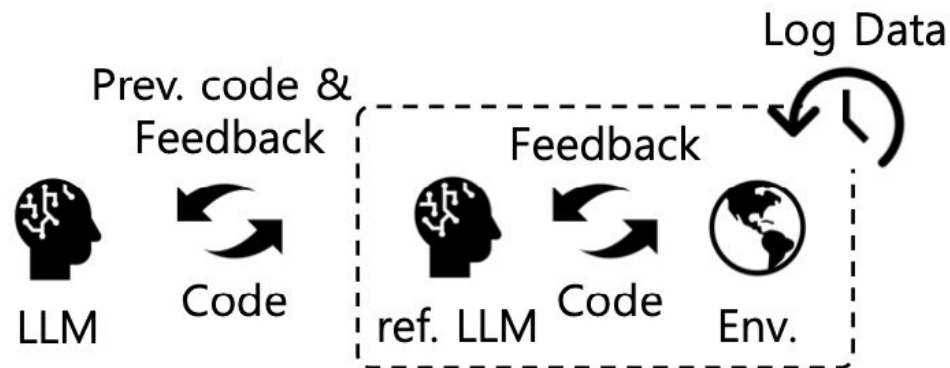
Feedback:

	MRR	Recall
1	1 GPT-4o (57.9)	1 GPT-4 (70.5)
2	2 GPT-4 (56.1)	2 GPT-4o (67.6)
3	3 GPT-4-Turbo (54.8)	3 GPT-4-Turbo (63.8)

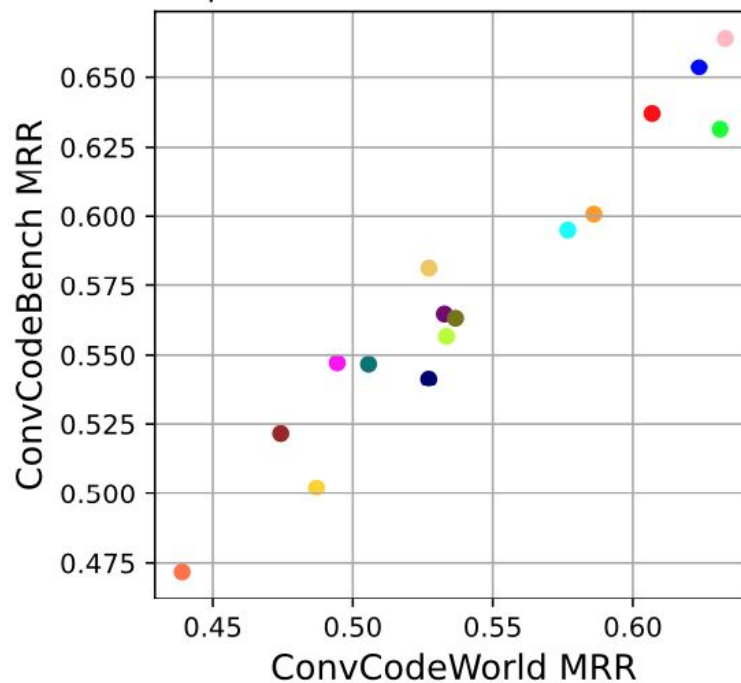
ConvCode

BENCH

A Cost-Effective Benchmark Strongly Correlates to CONVCODEWORLD



Spearman Rank Correlation: 0.95



Types of Feedback

-  Compilation Feedback (f_c)

Types of Feedback


-  Compilation Feedback (f_c)

```
32  Compilation Feedback:
33  Traceback (most recent call last):
34      File "tmp.py", line 6
35          return int_list
36              ^
37  IndentationError: unindent does not match any outer indentation level
```


Types of Feedback

-  Compilation Feedback (f_c)
-  Execution Feedback (Test Coverage:  Full |  Partial) ($f_e | f_e^*$)








Types of Feedback

-  Compilation Feedback (f_c)
-  Execution Feedback (Test Coverage:  Full |  Partial) ($f_e | f_e^*$)








Execution Feedback with Partial Test Coverage (f_e)

```
1  TEST_SMTP_SERVER_CONNECTION_ERROR
2  Traceback (most recent call last):
3      File "/notebooks/miniconda/envs/bigcodebench/lib/python3.9/unittest/mock.py", line 1336, in patched
4          return func(*newargs, **newkwargs)
5      File "__test__.py", line 125, in test_smtp_server_connection_error
6      File "__test__.py", line 39, in task_func
7      File "/tmp/utils.py", line 251, in readline
8          raise IOError
9  OSError
10
11
12  TEST_SUCCESSFUL_EMAIL_SEND
13  Traceback (most recent call last):
14      File "/notebooks/miniconda/envs/bigcodebench/lib/python3.9/unittest/mock.py", line 1336, in patched
15          return func(*newargs, **newkwargs)
16      File "__test__.py", line 81, in test_successful_email_send
17      File "__test__.py", line 39, in task_func
18      File "/tmp/utils.py", line 251, in readline
19          raise IOError
20  OSError
```

Types of Feedback

-  Compilation Feedback (f_c)
-  Execution Feedback (Test Coverage:  Full |  Partial) ($f_e | f_e^*$)
-  Verbal Feedback ( Novice |  Expert) ($f_v | f_v^*$)

Types of Feedback

-  Compilation Feedback (f_c)
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-  Verbal Feedback ( Novice |  Expert) ($f_v | f_v^*$)

For reproducibility and consistency, we used an LLM (GPT-4o) to generate Verbal Feedback

Novice-Level Verbal Feedback

Novice-Level Verbal Feedback (f_v)

```
1 I got this error:
2 ```
3 Traceback (most recent call last):
4   File "/notebooks/miniconda/envs/bigcodebench/lib/python3.9/unittest/mock.py", line 1336, in patched
5     return func(*newargs, **newkwargs)
6   File "__test__.py", line 125, in test_smtp_server_connection_error
7   File "__test__.py", line 39, in task_func
8   File "/tmp/utils.py", line 251, in readline
9     raise IOError
10 OSError
11
12 Traceback (most recent call last):
13   File "/notebooks/miniconda/envs/bigcodebench/lib/python3.9/unittest/mock.py", line 1336, in patched
14     return func(*newargs, **newkwargs)
15   File "__test__.py", line 81, in test_successful_email_send
16   File "__test__.py", line 39, in task_func
17   File "/tmp/utils.py", line 251, in readline
18     raise IOError
19 OSError
20 ```
21 It seems like there is an issue with the socket connection or the way the code is handling the socket. The
↪ `OSError` exceptions are being raised during the execution of the `task_func` function.
```

Use GPT-4o to verbalize Compilation and/or Execution Feedback (+ suggestions which might be unreliable)

Expert-Level Verbal Feedback

```
1 Example Input:
2 Sort a list of integers in ascending order. The function should take a list of integers and
  ↳ return a sorted list. Ensure that the function handles negative numbers and zeros
  ↳ correctly. Check if the function's output is a sorted list.
3 ```python
4 >>> sorted_list = sort_func([3, -1, 0, 5, -10, 2])
5 >>> sorted_list
6 [-10, -1, 0, 2, 3, 5]
7 ```
8 You should write self-contained code starting with:
9 ```python
10 def sort_func(int_list):
11     ...
12
13 Ground Truth Code:
14 ```python
15 def sort_func(int_list):
16     return sorted(int_list)
17     ...
18
19 Previous Code:
20 ```python
21 def sort_func(int_list):
22     for i in range(len(int_list)):
23         for j in range(len(int_list) - 1):
24             if int_list[j] < int_list[j + 1]:
25                 int_list[j], int_list[j + 1] = int_list[j + 1], int_list[j]
26     return int_list
27
28 test_list = [3, -1, 0, 5, -10, 2]
29 print(sort_func(test_list))
30 ```
31
```

Ground Truth Code provides the expert knowledge

Input: Problem Description (+ Compilation and/or Execution Feedback) + *Ground Truth Code* + Previous Code

Expert-Level Verbal Feedback

35 User Feedback:

36 1. **Sorting Algorithm**: The ``previous_code`` implements a bubble sort algorithm, but it sorts
↪ the list in descending order due to the condition ``if int_list[j] < int_list[j + 1]``. The
↪ correct approach should use ``if int_list[j] > int_list[j + 1]`` to sort in ascending order.

37

38 2. **Edge Case Handling**: While the ``previous_code`` attempts to handle all integers, it
↪ incorrectly sorts the list in the reverse order. Ensure that the sorting condition
↪ correctly compares elements to achieve ascending order.

39

40 3. **Code Simplicity and Readability**: The bubble sort implementation in the ``previous_code``
↪ is more complex and less readable compared to using the built-in ``sorted()`` function.
↪ Simplifying the code to use ``sorted()`` will enhance readability and maintainability.

41

42 4. **Performance**: The bubble sort algorithm used in the ``previous_code`` has a time
↪ complexity of $O(n^2)$, which can be inefficient for large lists. The ``sorted()`` function,
↪ on the other hand, uses Timsort, which has a time complexity of $O(n \log n)$ and is more
↪ suitable for sorting large datasets.

43








44 5. **Test Case Verification**: The ``previous_code`` includes a print statement to verify the
↪ function's output. While this is useful for debugging, consider using assertions or test
↪ functions to automate the verification process in a more scalable way.

45








46 Overall, the ``previous_code`` functions incorrectly by sorting the list in descending order.
↪ Using the correct comparison in the bubble sort condition or utilizing Python's built-in
↪ sorting capabilities would improve the function's correctness and performance.

47

Types of Feedback








-  Compilation Feedback (f_c)
-  Execution Feedback (Test Coverage:  Full |  Partial) ($f_e | f_e^*$)
-  Verbal Feedback ( Novice |  Expert) ($f_v | f_v^*$)

Types of Feedback

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Feedback	Fault Localization	Guidance for Refinement
f_c	Δ^1 syntax errors only	✗
f_e	Δ^2 limited TC	✗
f_e^*	✓	✗
f_v	Δ^2 limited TC	Δ^3 potential misguidance due to limited expertise
f_v^*	✓	✓

Types of Feedback

-  Compilation Feedback (f_c)
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$$\Omega = \langle f_c, [\phi | f_e | f_e^*], [\phi | f_v | f_v^*] \rangle$$

Feedback	Fault Localization	Guidance for Refinement
f_c	Δ^1 syntax errors only	✗
f_e	Δ^2 limited TC	✗
f_e^*	✓	✗
f_v	Δ^2 limited TC	Δ^3 potential misguidance due to limited expertise
f_v^*	✓	✓

Ω	InterCode	MINT	CONVCODEWORLD
$\langle f_c, \phi, \phi \rangle$	✗	✗	✓
$\langle f_c, f_e, \phi \rangle$	✗	✓	✓
$\langle f_c, f_e^*, \phi \rangle$	✓	✗	✓
$\langle f_c, \phi, f_v \rangle$	✗	✗	✓
$\langle f_c, f_e, f_v \rangle$	✗	✓	✓
$\langle f_c, f_e^*, f_v \rangle$	✗	✗	✓
$\langle f_c, \phi, f_v^* \rangle$	✗	✗	✓
$\langle f_c, f_e, f_v^* \rangle$	✗	✓	✓
$\langle f_c, f_e^*, f_v^* \rangle$	✗	✗	✓

Setup

Base Benchmark: BigCodeBench-Full-Instruct

- highly challenging problem sets (Prev. SOTA: 51.1 of Pass@1)
- large scale (1,140 problems)

Maximum Number of Iterations: 10

Evaluation Metrics

- Mean Reciprocal Rank (**MRR**): $1/k$ where k is the turn at which the model produces correct code
→ Measures how fast correct code is returned.
- **Recall**: 1 if the model produces correct code within n turns.
→ Measures whether correct code is eventually returned.

Experimental Results

Table 7: MRR results on CONVCODEWORLD. **X** indicates that no feedback of that type is provided (ϕ). The leftmost results, with three **X**, represent $\Omega = \langle \phi, \phi, \phi \rangle$, corresponding to single-turn code generation without any feedback. For each column, bold and underscore indicate 1st and 2nd place performance within the same model group. Maximum token length is set to 8K throughout the experiments, except for the R1-Distill models, which are set to 16K.

Compilation Feedback	X	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c
Execution Feedback	X	X	f_e	f_e^*	X	f_e	f_e^*	X	f_e	f_e^*
Verbal Feedback	X	X	X	X	f_v	f_v	f_v	f_v^*	f_v^*	f_v^*
Closed-Source Models										
GPT-4-0613	46.0	46.0	<u>52.1</u>	<u>56.1</u>	46.0	52.4	56.4	<u>63.1</u>	<u>64.3</u>	<u>64.8</u>
GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09	<u>48.0</u>	<u>48.0</u>	51.8	<u>54.8</u>	<u>48.0</u>	<u>52.6</u>	<u>56.4</u>	<u>62.4</u>	<u>64.3</u>	<u>64.5</u>
GPT-4o-2024-05-13	50.8	50.8	55.0	57.9	50.8	55.1	58.6	63.3	64.7	65.3
Open-Source Models ($\geq 30B$)										
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Llama-70B (16K)	<u>46.1</u>	<u>46.2</u>	<u>51.7</u>	<u>55.2</u>	<u>46.2</u>	51.3	55.3	58.0	59.5	59.7
Llama-3.3-70B-Instruct	47.6	47.7	52.6	56.0	47.7	53.3	57.0	61.6	63.9	64.1
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-32B (16K)	45.9	45.9	51.2	<u>54.3</u>	45.9	<u>51.7</u>	<u>55.8</u>	60.3	61.4	62.4
Qwen2.5-32B	45.8	45.8	47.9	49.5	45.8	49.8	53.4	61.6	<u>62.7</u>	<u>63.8</u>
Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct	45.4	45.4	49.9	53.4	45.4	50.8	55.2	60.7	62.6	63.3
DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct	41.6	41.6	43.4	43.6	41.6	45.5	48.0	58.6	58.5	58.8
ReflectionCoder-DS-33B	41.6	41.6	42.9	42.9	41.6	45.6	48.1	57.7	58.2	58.91
Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	32.9	33.0	35.8	38.3	33.0	38.6	41.4	50.6	52.0	52.7
Qwen1.5-32B-Chat	32.0	32.0	35.3	36.7	32.0	36.6	39.7	47.4	42.6	40.8
CodeLlama-34B-Instruct	28.8	28.8	31.0	31.9	28.8	32.5	35.1	48.7	49.2	49.8
Open-Source Models ($< 30B$)										
Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct	31.4	31.5	34.0	34.6	31.5	36.1	39.1	49.4	49.8	51.3
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct	<u>38.3</u>	<u>38.3</u>	40.5	41.7	<u>38.3</u>	42.0	43.8	52.7	52.9	53.3
DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct	35.2	35.2	36.2	36.1	35.2	38.8	40.5	<u>53.3</u>	53.2	<u>53.9</u>
ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B	37.4	37.4	38.3	38.7	37.4	40.4	42.4	<u>53.3</u>	53.8	53.6
CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat	39.3	39.4	<u>39.7</u>	<u>40.1</u>	39.3	42.0	<u>43.7</u>	53.7	<u>53.5</u>	54.8
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1	37.1	37.1	37.9	38.3	37.1	39.4	40.5	52.7	52.8	52.1
CodeLlama-13B-Instruct	28.4	28.4	29.0	29.0	28.4	31.2	33.0	43.9	44.3	44.8
CodeLlama-7B-Instruct	21.8	21.8	22.3	22.3	21.8	23.5	25.2	35.0	33.4	33.9

Table 8: Recall results on CONVCODEWORLD. **X** indicates that no feedback of that type is provided (ϕ). The leftmost results, with three **X**, represent $\Omega = \langle \phi, \phi, \phi \rangle$, corresponding to single-turn code generation without any feedback. For each column, bold and underscore indicate 1st and 2nd place performance within the same model group. Maximum token length is set to 8K throughout the experiments, except for the R1-Distill models, which are set to 16K.

Compilation Feedback	X	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c
Execution Feedback	X	X	f_e	f_e^*	X	f_e	f_e^*	X	f_e	f_e^*
Verbal Feedback	X	X	X	X	f_v	f_v	f_v	f_v^*	f_v^*	f_v^*
Closed-Source Models										
GPT-4-0613	46.0	46.0	60.3	70.5	46.0	61.9	72.5	89.7	91.1	92.5
GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09	<u>48.0</u>	<u>48.0</u>	<u>56.7</u>	63.8	<u>48.0</u>	58.6	68.1	<u>84.7</u>	<u>87.5</u>	<u>88.5</u>
GPT-4o-2024-05-13	50.8	50.8	60.5	<u>67.6</u>	50.8	<u>60.8</u>	<u>69.6</u>	82.3	84.9	86.2
Open-Source Models ($\geq 30B$)										
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Llama-70B (16K)	<u>46.1</u>	<u>46.2</u>	61.7	72.7	<u>46.2</u>	60.2	<u>73.8</u>	82.0	86.8	86.1
Llama-3.3-70B-Instruct	47.6	47.7	59.0	67.7	47.7	61.5	72.2	84.6	87.6	88.9
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-32B (16K)	45.9	45.9	<u>59.5</u>	<u>68.1</u>	45.9	<u>61.2</u>	74.0	85.0	<u>88.1</u>	<u>89.0</u>
Qwen2.5-32B	45.8	45.9	50.4	53.9	46.0	54.8	62.6	84.7	85.5	87.5
Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct	45.4	45.4	56.2	64.8	45.4	59.5	70.8	86.7	88.9	91.8
DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct	41.6	41.6	45.5	46.1	41.6	50.4	56.6	<u>85.4</u>	84.6	85.6
ReflectionCoder-DS-33B	41.6	41.6	45.3	44.9	41.6	51.4	57.2	81.4	81.8	84.2
Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	32.9	33.2	39.9	<u>47.5</u>	33.2	47.5	57.9	84.4	86.1	87.2
Qwen1.5-32B-Chat	32.0	32.0	41.1	45.3	32.0	44.6	54.3	75.9	61.8	57.1
CodeLlama-34B-Instruct	28.8	28.8	33.7	35.8	28.8	37.5	44.6	80.0	82.0	82.3
Open-Source Models ($< 30B$)										
Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct	31.4	31.8	38.4	40.0	31.7	43.2	51.8	80.9	80.2	83.7
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct	<u>38.3</u>	<u>38.3</u>	43.4	46.1	<u>38.3</u>	47.0	<u>51.4</u>	76.3	75.8	76.9
DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct	35.2	35.2	37.7	37.5	35.2	43.3	48.2	82.8	82.5	<u>83.1</u>
ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B	37.4	37.4	39.6	40.7	37.4	44.7	50.4	79.1	79.6	78.9
CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat	39.3	39.6	<u>40.1</u>	<u>41.1</u>	39.5	<u>45.8</u>	49.5	74.4	74.7	77.4
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1	37.1	37.1	39.3	40.0	37.1	42.6	46.3	76.9	76.8	75.6
CodeLlama-13B-Instruct	28.4	28.4	29.7	30.0	28.4	35.1	41.1	69.0	70.7	71.6
CodeLlama-7B-Instruct	21.8	21.8	22.9	23.0	21.8	26.2	30.5	61.7	53.9	55.2

Experimental Results

Table 7: MRR results on CONVCODEWORLD. **X** indicates that no feedback of that type is provided (ϕ). The leftmost results, with three **X**, represent $\Omega = \langle \phi, \phi, \phi \rangle$, corresponding to single-turn code generation without any feedback. For each column, bold and underscore indicate 1st and 2nd place performance within the same model group. Maximum token length is set to 8K throughout the experiments, except for the R1-Distill models, which are set to 16K.

Compilation Feedback	X	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c
Execution Feedback	X	X	f_e	f_e^*	X	f_e	f_e^*	X	f_e	f_e^*
Verbal Feedback	X	X	X	X	f_v	f_v	f_v	f_v^*	f_v^*	f_v^*
Closed-Source Models										
GPT-4-0613	46.0	46.0	52.1	56.1	46.0	52.4	56.4	63.1	64.3	64.8
GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09	48.0	48.0	51.8	54.8	48.0	52.6	56.4	62.4	64.3	64.5
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Open-Source Models ($\geq 30B$)										
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Qwen2.5-32B	45.8	45.8	47.9	49.5	45.8	49.8	53.4	61.6	<u>62.7</u>	<u>63.8</u>
Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct	45.4	45.4	49.9	53.4	45.4	50.8	55.2	60.7	62.6	63.3
DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct	41.6	41.6	43.4	43.6	41.6	45.5	48.0	58.6	58.5	58.8
ReflectionCoder-DS-33B	41.6	41.6	42.9	42.9	41.6	45.6	48.1	57.7	58.2	58.91
Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	32.9	33.0	35.8	38.3	33.0	38.6	41.4	50.6	52.0	52.7
Qwen1.5-32B-Chat	32.0	32.0	35.3	36.7	32.0	36.6	39.7	47.4	42.6	40.8
CodeLlama-34B-Instruct	28.8	28.8	31.0	31.9	28.8	32.5	35.1	48.7	49.2	49.8
Open-Source Models ($< 30B$)										
Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct	31.4	31.5	34.0	34.6	31.5	36.1	39.1	49.4	49.8	51.3
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct	<u>38.3</u>	<u>38.3</u>	40.5	41.7	<u>38.3</u>	42.0	43.8	52.7	52.9	53.3
DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct	35.2	35.2	36.2	36.1	35.2	38.8	40.5	<u>53.3</u>	53.2	<u>53.9</u>
ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B	37.4	37.4	38.3	38.7	37.4	40.4	42.4	<u>53.3</u>	53.8	53.6
CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat	39.3	39.4	<u>39.7</u>	<u>40.1</u>	39.3	42.0	<u>43.7</u>	53.7	<u>53.5</u>	54.8
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1	37.1	37.1	37.9	38.3	37.1	39.4	40.5	52.7	52.8	52.1
CodeLlama-13B-Instruct	28.4	28.4	29.0	29.0	28.4	31.2	33.0	43.9	44.3	44.8
CodeLlama-7B-Instruct	21.8	21.8	22.3	22.3	21.8	23.5	25.2	35.0	33.4	33.9

Table 8: Recall results on CONVCODEWORLD. **X** indicates that no feedback of that type is provided (ϕ). The leftmost results, with three **X**, represent $\Omega = \langle \phi, \phi, \phi \rangle$, corresponding to single-turn code generation without any feedback. For each column, bold and underscore indicate 1st and 2nd place performance within the same model group. Maximum token length is set to 8K throughout the experiments, except for the R1-Distill models, which are set to 16K.

Compilation Feedback	X	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c
Execution Feedback	X	X	f_e	f_e^*	X	f_e	f_e^*	X	f_e	f_e^*
Verbal Feedback	X	X	X	X	f_v	f_v	f_v	f_v^*	f_v^*	f_v^*
Closed-Source Models										
GPT-4-0613	46.0	46.0	60.3	70.5	46.0	61.9	72.5	89.7	91.1	92.5
GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09	48.0	48.0	56.7	63.8	48.0	58.6	68.1	84.7	87.5	88.5
GPT-4o-2024-05-13	50.8	50.8	60.5	<u>67.6</u>	50.8	<u>60.8</u>	<u>69.6</u>	82.3	84.9	86.2
Open-Source Models ($\geq 30B$)										
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Llama-70B (16K)	<u>46.1</u>	<u>46.2</u>	61.7	72.7	<u>46.2</u>	60.2	<u>73.8</u>	82.0	86.8	86.1
Llama-3.3-70B-Instruct	47.6	47.7	59.0	67.7	47.7	61.5	72.2	84.6	87.6	88.9
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-32B (16K)	45.9	45.9	<u>59.5</u>	<u>68.1</u>	45.9	<u>61.2</u>	74.0	85.0	<u>88.1</u>	<u>89.0</u>
Qwen2.5-32B	45.8	45.9	50.4	53.9	46.0	54.8	62.6	84.7	85.5	87.5
Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct	45.4	45.4	56.2	64.8	45.4	59.5	70.8	86.7	88.9	91.8
DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct	41.6	41.6	45.5	46.1	41.6	50.4	56.6	<u>85.4</u>	84.6	85.6
ReflectionCoder-DS-33B	41.6	41.6	45.3	44.9	41.6	51.4	57.2	81.4	81.8	84.2
Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	32.9	33.2	39.9	<u>47.5</u>	33.2	47.5	57.9	84.4	86.1	87.2
Qwen1.5-32B-Chat	32.0	32.0	41.1	45.3	32.0	44.6	54.3	75.9	61.8	57.1
CodeLlama-34B-Instruct	28.8	28.8	33.7	35.8	28.8	37.5	44.6	80.0	82.0	82.3
Open-Source Models ($< 30B$)										
Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct	31.4	31.8	38.4	40.0	31.7	43.2	51.8	80.9	80.2	83.7
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct	<u>38.3</u>	<u>38.3</u>	43.4	46.1	<u>38.3</u>	47.0	<u>51.4</u>	76.3	75.8	76.9
DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct	35.2	35.2	37.7	37.5	35.2	43.3	48.2	82.8	82.5	<u>83.1</u>
ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B	37.4	37.4	39.6	40.7	37.4	44.7	50.4	79.1	79.6	78.9
CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat	39.3	39.6	<u>40.1</u>	<u>41.1</u>	39.5	<u>45.8</u>	49.5	74.4	74.7	77.4
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1	37.1	37.1	39.3	40.0	37.1	42.6	46.3	76.9	76.8	75.6
CodeLlama-13B-Instruct	28.4	28.4	29.7	30.0	28.4	35.1	41.1	69.0	70.7	71.6
CodeLlama-7B-Instruct	21.8	21.8	22.9	23.0	21.8	26.2	30.5	61.7	53.9	55.2

Trend difference between MRR and Recall

- MRR of Closed-Source and Open-Source ($\geq 30B$): **Clear winner exists**
- Recall: No clear winners

Experimental Results

Table 8: Recall results on CONVCODEWORLD. \times indicates that no feedback of that type is provided (ϕ). The leftmost results, with three \times , represent $\Omega = \langle \phi, \phi, \phi \rangle$, corresponding to single-turn code generation without any feedback. For each column, bold and underscore indicate 1st and 2nd place performance within the same model group. Maximum token length is set to 8K throughout the experiments, except for the R1-Distill models, which are set to 16K.

Compilation Feedback	\times	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c
Execution Feedback	\times	\times	f_e	f_e^*	\times	f_e	f_e^*	\times	f_e	f_e^*
Verbal Feedback	\times	\times	\times	\times	f_v	f_v	f_v	f_v^*	f_v^*	f_v^*
Closed-Source Models										
GPT-4-0613	46.0	46.0	<u>60.3</u>	70.5	46.0	61.9	72.5	89.7	91.1	92.5
GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09	<u>48.0</u>	<u>48.0</u>	56.7	63.8	<u>48.0</u>	58.6	68.1	84.7	87.5	88.5
GPT-4o-2024-05-13	50.8	50.8	60.5	<u>67.6</u>	50.8	<u>60.8</u>	<u>69.6</u>	82.3	84.9	86.2
Open-Source Models ($\geq 30B$)										
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Llama-70B (16K)	<u>46.1</u>	<u>46.2</u>	61.7	72.7	<u>46.2</u>	60.2	<u>73.8</u>	82.0	86.8	86.1
Llama-3.3-70B-Instruct	47.6	47.7	59.0	67.7	47.7	61.5	72.2	84.6	87.6	88.9
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-32B (16K)	45.9	45.9	<u>59.5</u>	<u>68.1</u>	45.9	<u>61.2</u>	74.0	85.0	<u>88.1</u>	<u>89.0</u>
Qwen2.5-32B	45.8	45.9	50.4	53.9	46.0	54.8	62.6	84.7	85.5	87.5
Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct	45.4	45.4	56.2	64.8	45.4	59.5	70.8	86.7	88.9	91.8
DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct	41.6	41.6	45.5	46.1	41.6	50.4	56.6	<u>85.4</u>	84.6	85.6
ReflectionCoder-DS-33B	41.6	41.6	45.3	44.9	41.6	51.4	57.2	81.4	81.8	84.2
Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	32.9	33.2	39.9	<u>47.5</u>	33.2	47.5	57.9	84.4	86.1	87.2
Qwen1.5-32B-Chat	32.0	32.0	41.1	45.3	32.0	44.6	54.3	75.9	61.8	57.1
CodeLlama-34B-Instruct	28.8	28.8	33.7	35.8	28.8	37.5	44.6	80.0	82.0	82.3
Open-Source Models ($< 30B$)										
Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct	31.4	31.8	38.4	40.0	31.7	43.2	51.8	<u>80.9</u>	<u>80.2</u>	83.7
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct	<u>38.3</u>	<u>38.3</u>	43.4	46.1	<u>38.3</u>	47.0	<u>51.4</u>	76.3	75.8	76.9
DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct	35.2	35.2	37.7	37.5	35.2	43.3	48.2	82.8	82.5	83.1
ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B	37.4	37.4	39.6	40.7	37.4	44.7	50.4	79.1	79.6	78.9
CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat	39.3	39.6	<u>40.1</u>	<u>41.1</u>	39.5	<u>45.8</u>	49.5	74.4	74.7	77.4
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1	37.1	37.1	39.3	40.0	37.1	42.6	46.3	76.9	76.8	75.6
CodeLlama-13B-Instruct	28.4	28.4	29.7	30.0	28.4	35.1	41.1	69.0	70.7	71.6
CodeLlama-7B-Instruct	21.8	21.8	22.9	23.0	21.8	26.2	30.5	61.7	53.9	55.2

With Expert-level Feedback, even DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct is comparable to GPT-4o-2024-05-13

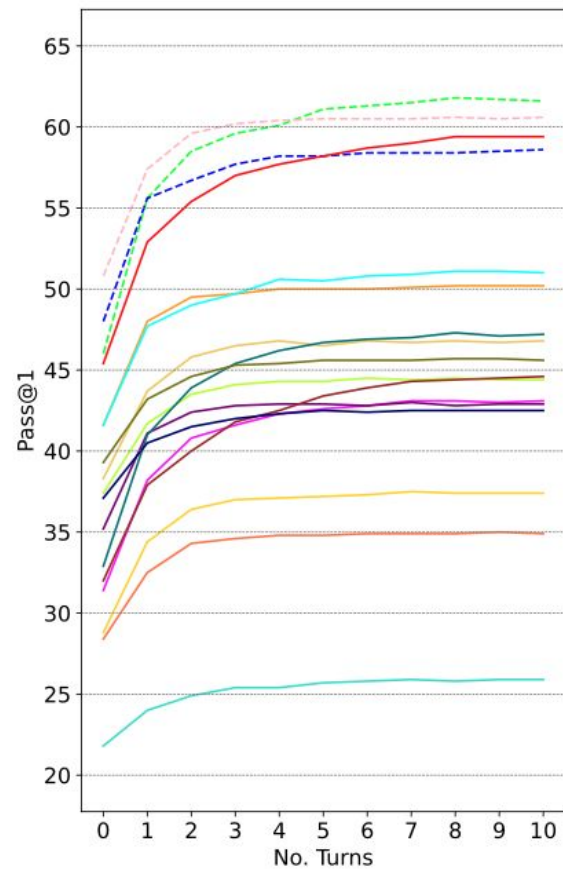
Experimental Results

GPT-4-0613
 GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09
 GPT-4o
 Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct
 Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct

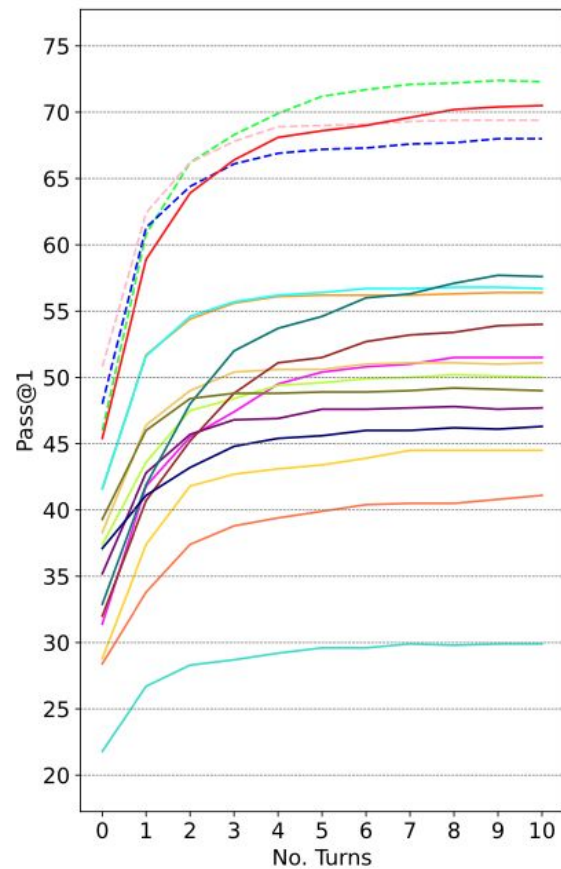
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct
 DeepSeek-Coder-33B-instruct
 DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-instruct
 ReflectionCoder-DS-33B

ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B
 Qwen1.5-72B-Chat
 Qwen1.5-32B-Chat
 CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat

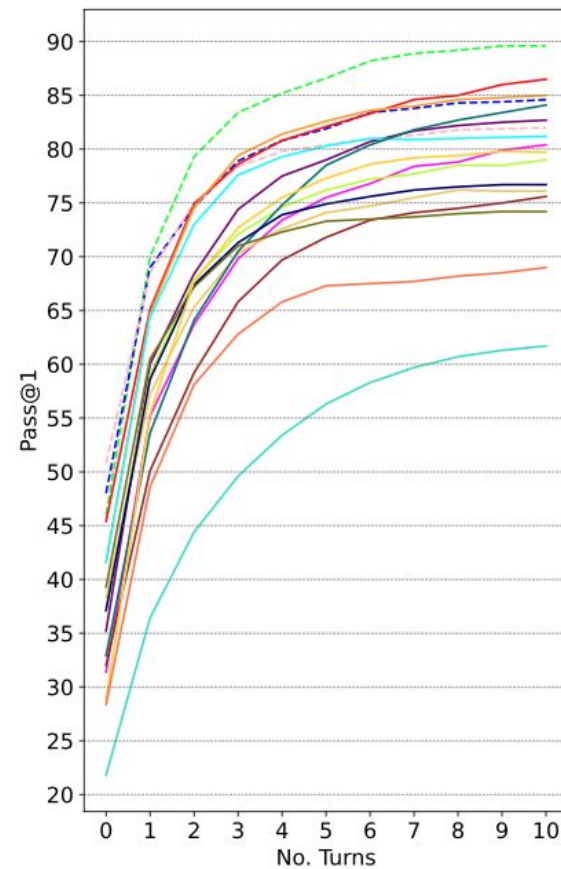
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1
 CodeLlama-34B-Instruct
 CodeLlama-13B-Instruct
 CodeLlama-7B-Instruct



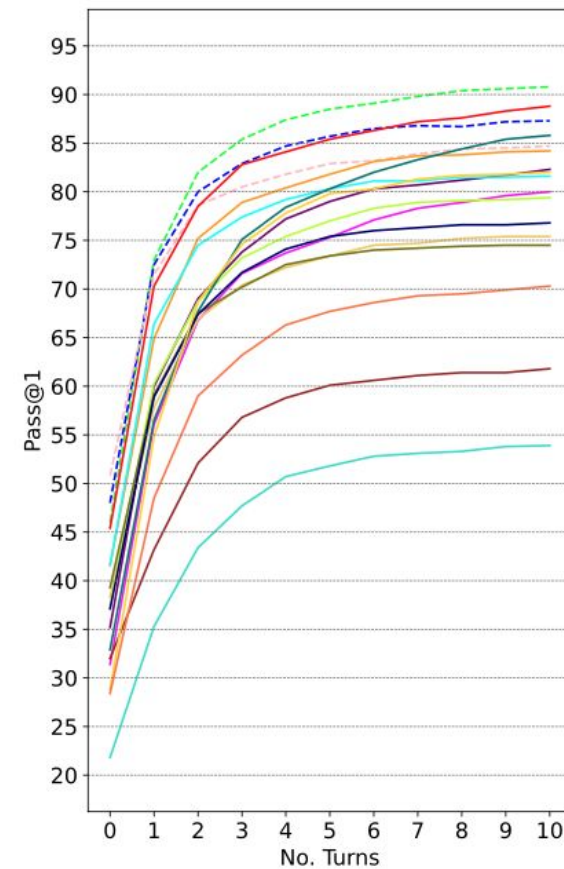
(e) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e, f_v \rangle$



(f) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e^*, f_v \rangle$



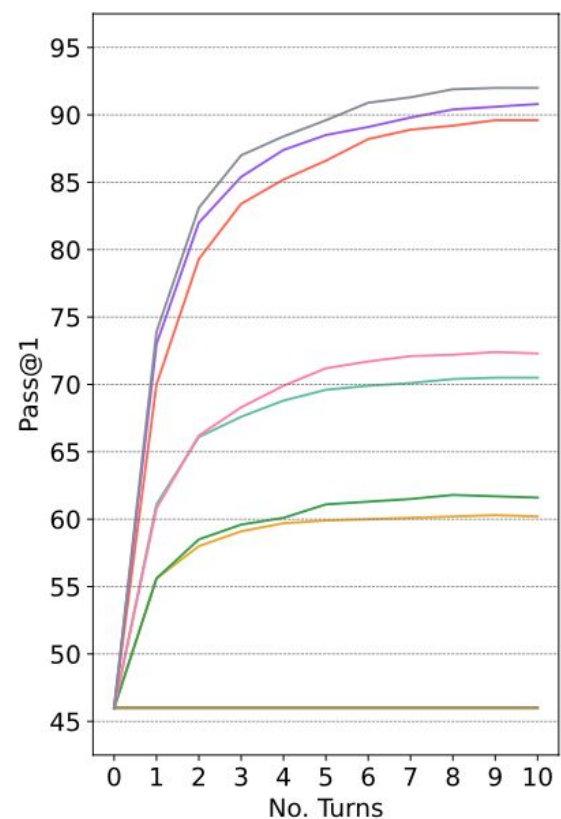
(g) $\Omega = \langle f_c, \phi, f_v^* \rangle$



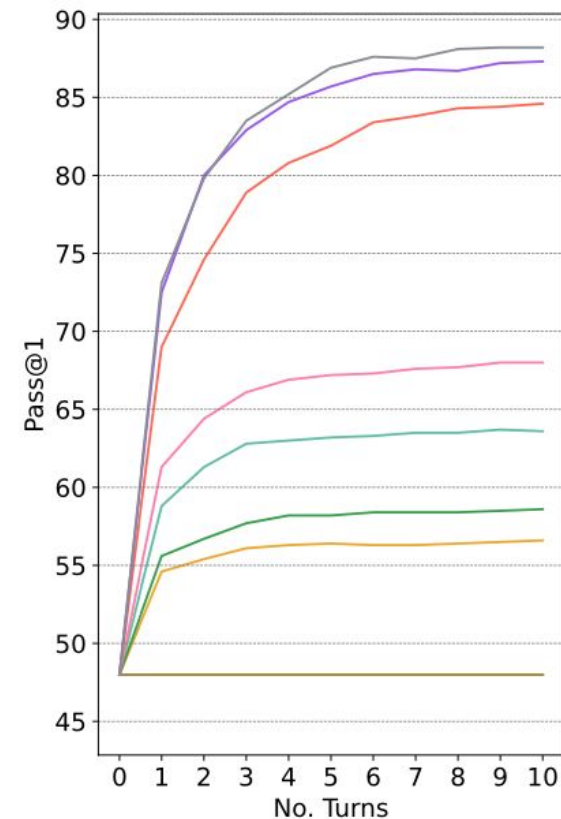
(h) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e, f_v^* \rangle$

Weaker LLMs, with sufficient feedback, can outperform single-turn results of state-of-the-art LLMs without feedback.

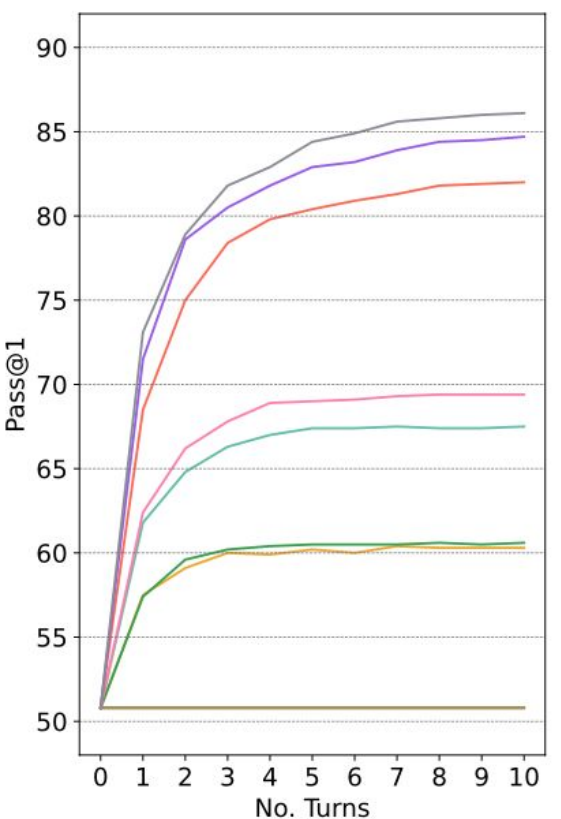
Experimental Results



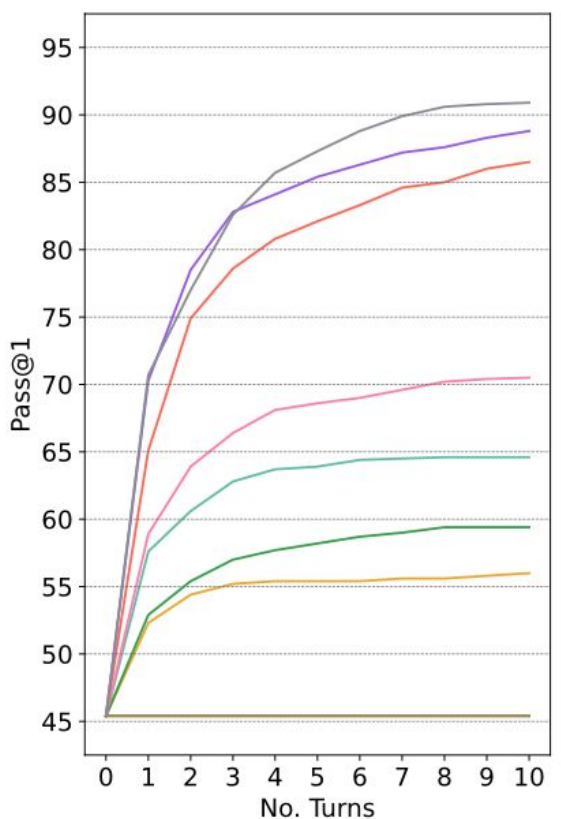
(a) GPT-4-0613



(b) GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09



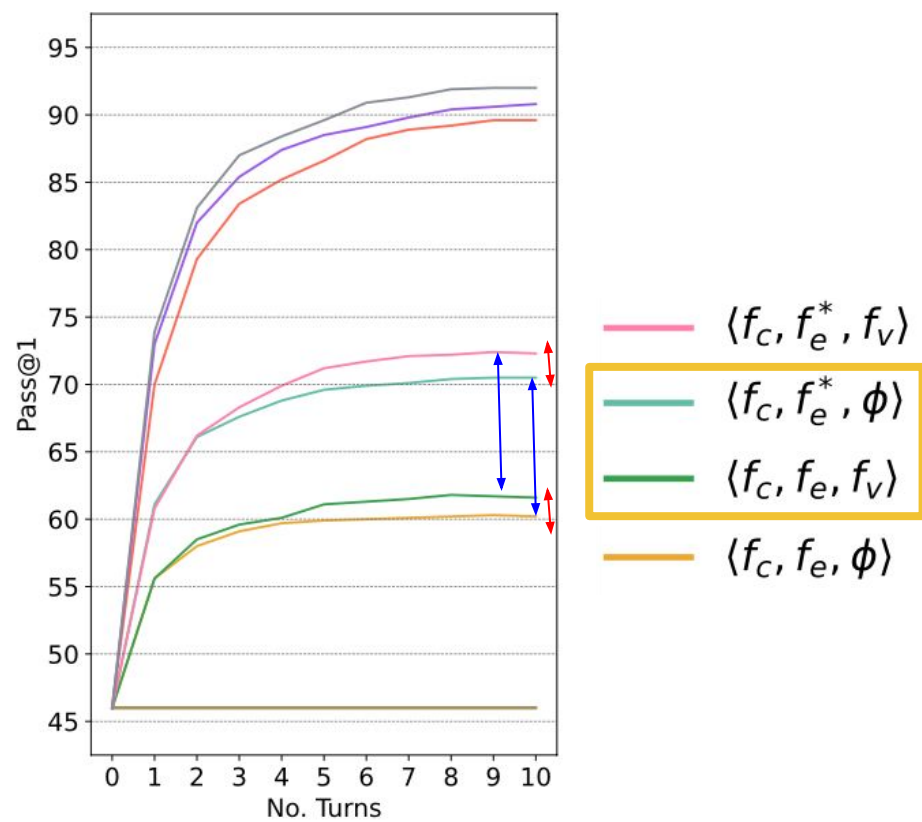
(c) GPT-4o-2024-05-13



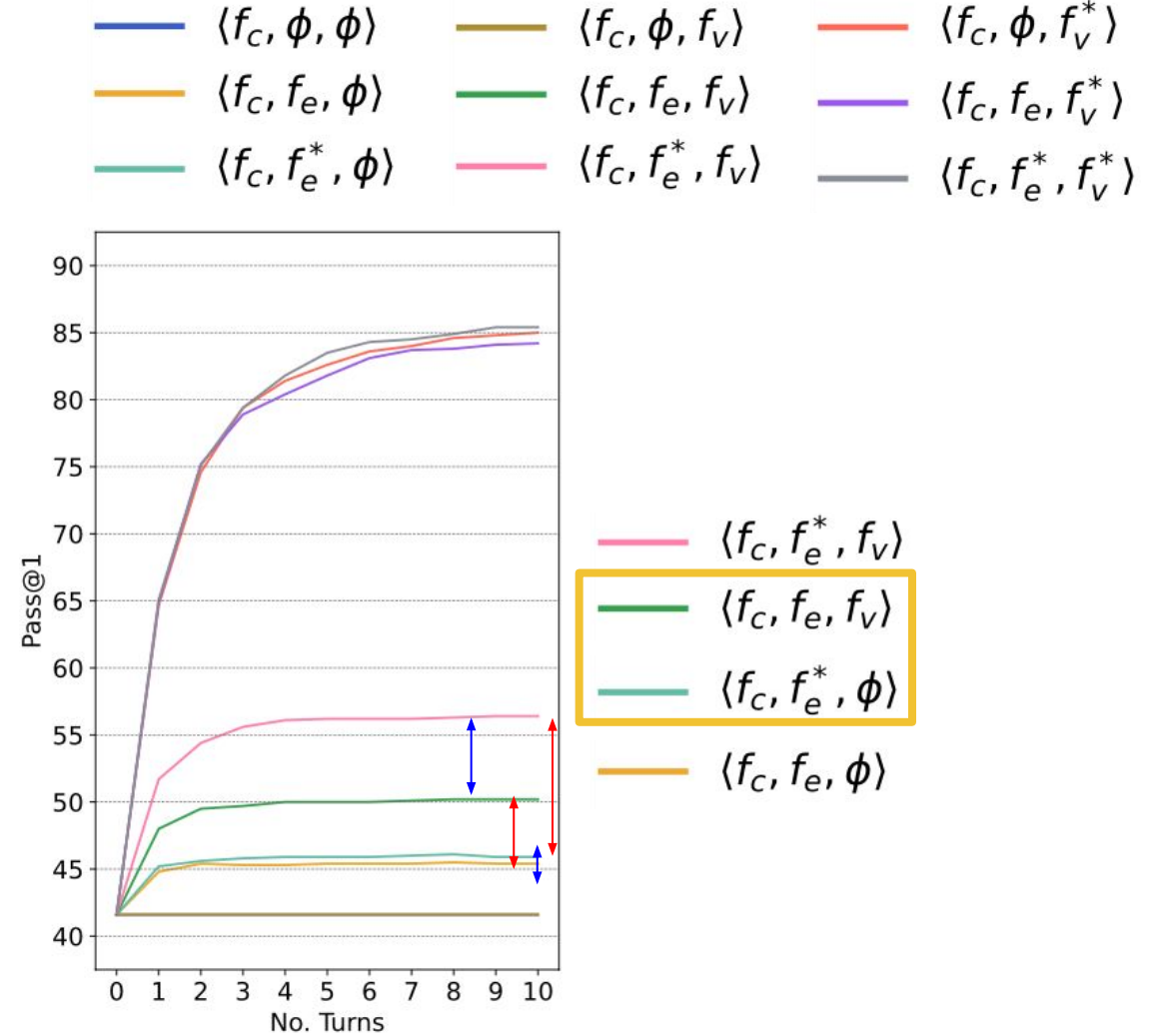
(d) Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct

LLM performance varies significantly based on the feedback provided.

Experimental Results



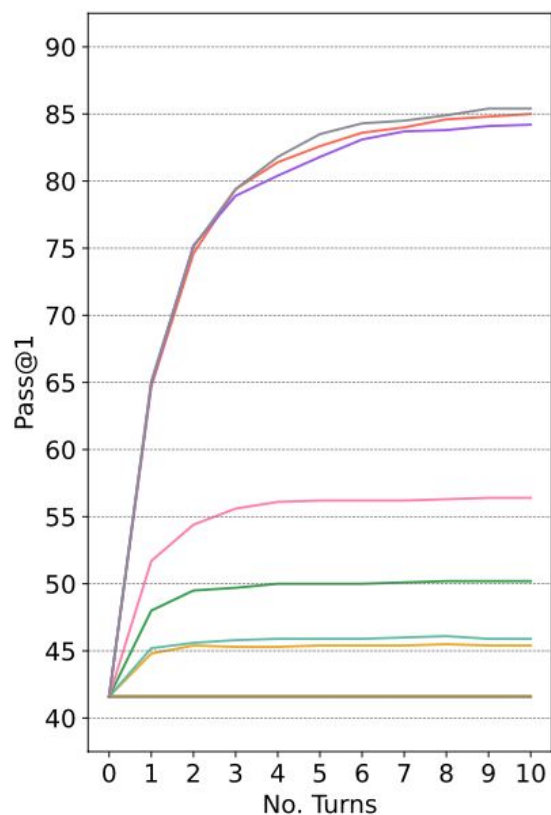
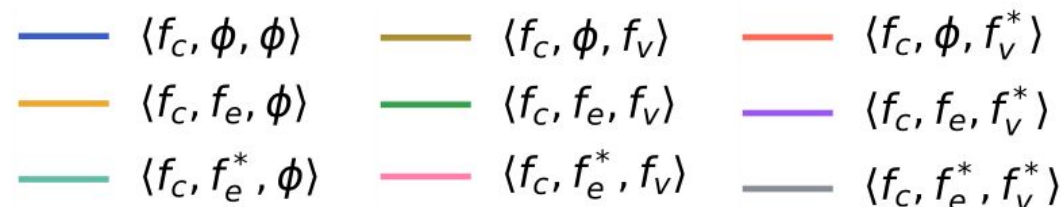
(a) GPT-4-0613



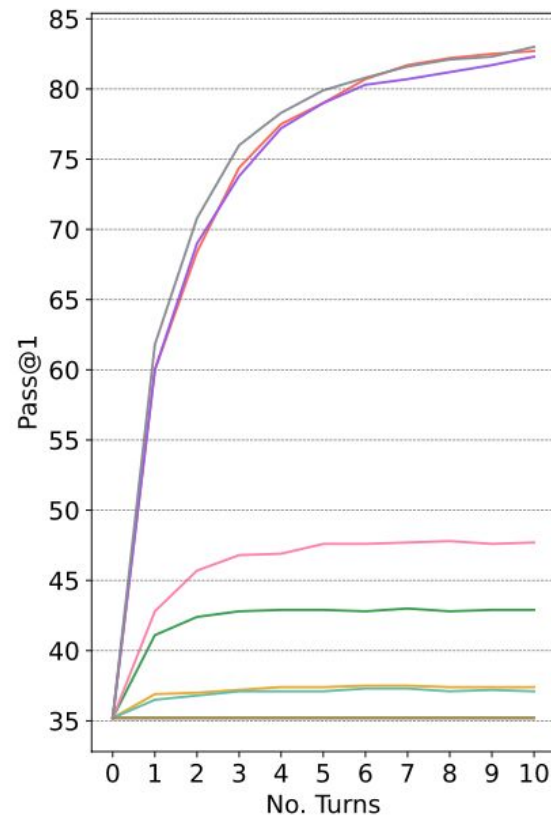
(g) DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct

Adding novice-level feedback (f_v) is more effective to open-sourced models.
 Improving test coverage for execution feedback (f_e^*) is more effective to closed-source models.

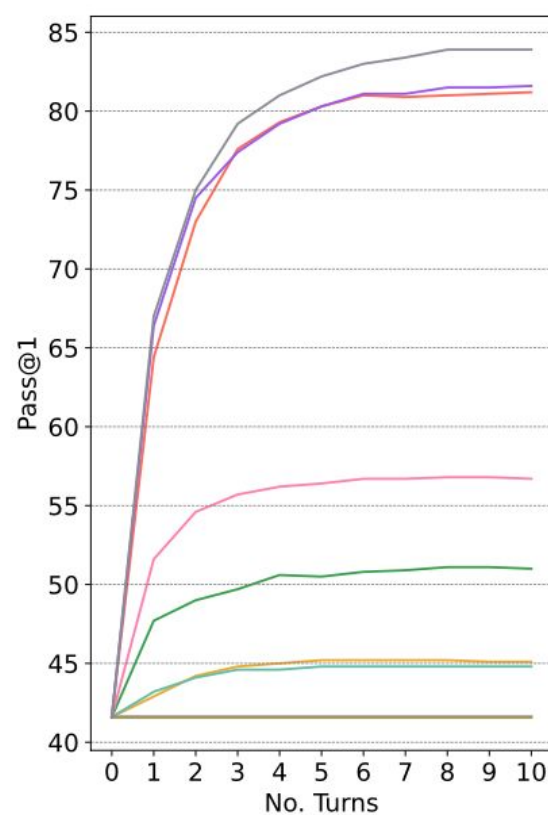
Experimental Results



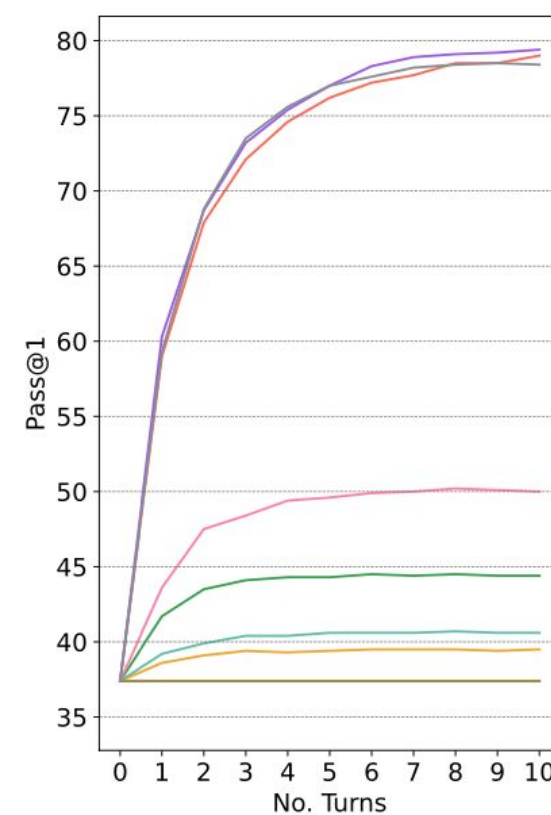
(g) DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct



(h) DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct



(i) ReflectionCoder-DS-33B



(j) ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B

ReflectionCoder-DS: DeepSeek-Coder + SFT on $\langle f_c, f_e^*, f_v \rangle$

Training on a specific feedback combination can limit an LLM's ability to utilize unseen combinations.

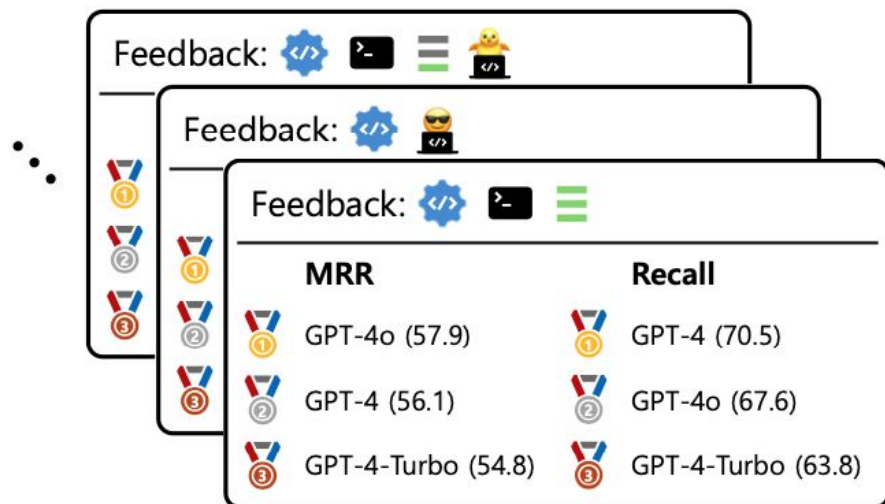
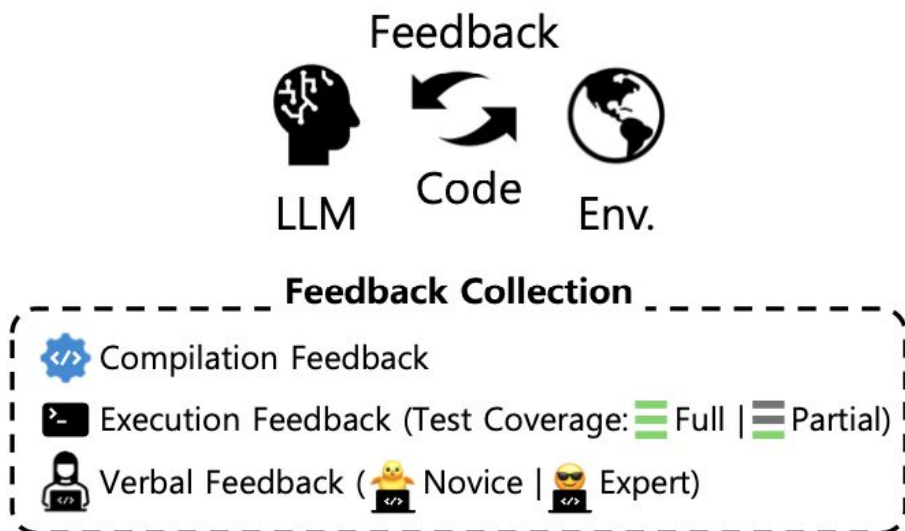
Experimental Results

Table 8: Recall results on CONVCODEWORLD. \times indicates that no feedback of that type is provided (ϕ). The leftmost results, with three \times , represent $\Omega = \langle \phi, \phi, \phi \rangle$, corresponding to single-turn code generation without any feedback. For each column, bold and underscore indicate 1st and 2nd place performance within the same model group. Maximum token length is set to 8K throughout the experiments, except for the R1-Distill models, which are set to 16K.

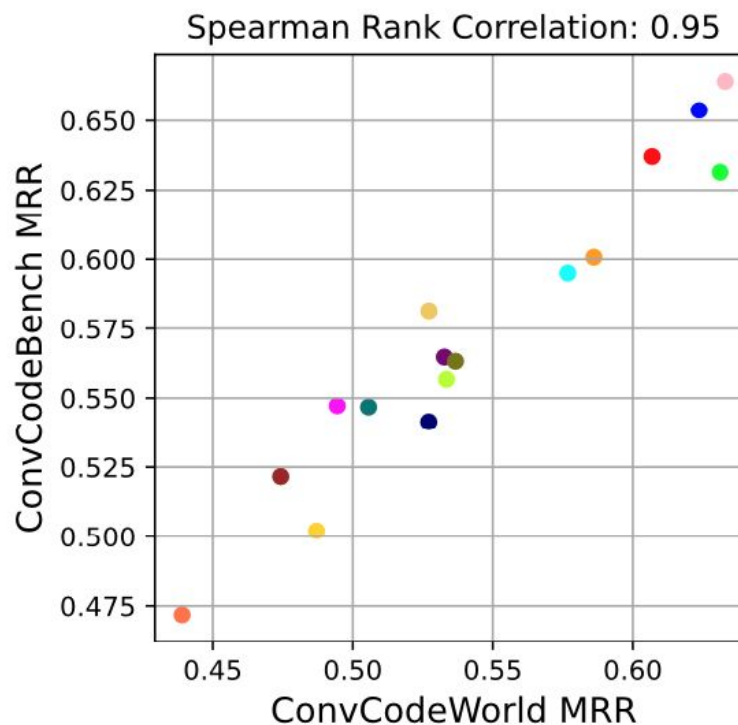
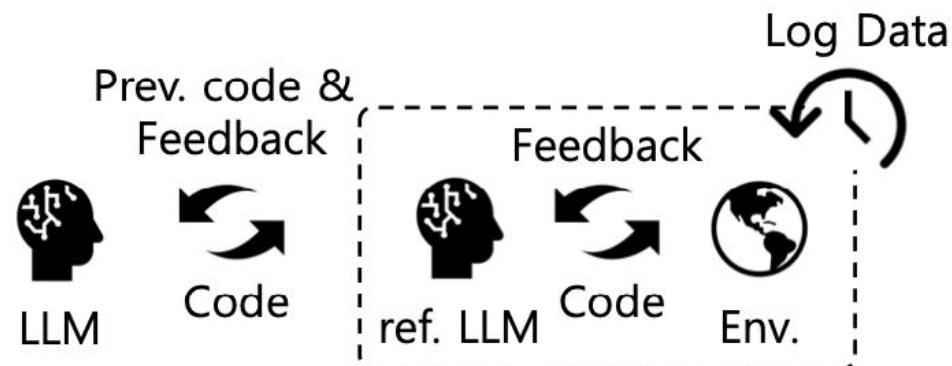
Compilation Feedback	\times	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c
Execution Feedback	\times	\times	f_e	f_e^*	\times	f_e	f_e^*	\times	f_e	f_e^*
Verbal Feedback	\times	\times	\times	\times	f_v	f_v	f_v	f_v^*	f_v^*	f_v^*
Closed-Source Models										
GPT-4-0613	46.0	46.0	<u>60.3</u>	70.5	46.0	61.9	72.5	89.7	91.1	92.5
GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09	48.0	48.0	56.7	63.8	48.0	58.6	68.1	<u>84.7</u>	<u>87.5</u>	<u>88.5</u>
GPT-4o-2024-05-13	50.8	50.8	60.5	<u>67.6</u>	50.8	<u>60.8</u>	<u>69.6</u>	82.3	84.9	86.2
Open-Source Models ($\geq 30B$)										
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Llama-70B (16K)	<u>46.1</u>	<u>46.2</u>	61.7	72.7	<u>46.2</u>	60.2	<u>73.8</u>	82.0	86.8	86.1
Llama-3.3-70B-Instruct	47.6	47.7	59.0	67.7	47.7	61.5	72.2	84.6	87.6	88.9
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-32B (16K)	45.9	45.9	<u>59.5</u>	<u>68.1</u>	45.9	<u>61.2</u>	74.0	85.0	<u>88.1</u>	<u>89.0</u>
Qwen2.5-32B	45.8	45.9	50.4	53.9	46.0	54.8	62.6	84.7	85.5	87.5
Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct	45.4	45.4	56.2	64.8	45.4	59.5	70.8	86.7	88.9	91.8
DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct	41.6	41.6	45.5	46.1	41.6	<u>50.4</u>	<u>56.6</u>	<u>85.4</u>	84.6	85.6
ReflectionCoder-DS-33B	41.6	41.6	45.3	44.9	41.6	<u>51.4</u>	<u>57.2</u>	<u>81.4</u>	81.8	84.2
Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	32.9	33.2	39.9	<u>47.5</u>	33.2	47.5	57.9	84.4	86.1	87.2
Qwen1.5-32B-Chat	32.0	32.0	41.1	45.3	32.0	44.6	54.3	75.9	61.8	57.1
CodeLlama-34B-Instruct	28.8	28.8	33.7	35.8	28.8	37.5	44.6	80.0	82.0	82.3
Open-Source Models ($< 30B$)										
Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct	31.4	31.8	38.4	40.0	31.7	43.2	51.8	<u>80.9</u>	<u>80.2</u>	83.7
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct	38.3	38.3	43.4	46.1	38.3	47.0	51.4	76.3	75.8	76.9
DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct	35.2	35.2	37.7	37.5	35.2	<u>43.3</u>	<u>48.2</u>	82.8	82.5	<u>83.1</u>
ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B	37.4	37.4	39.6	40.7	37.4	<u>44.7</u>	<u>50.4</u>	79.1	79.6	78.9
CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat	39.3	39.6	<u>40.1</u>	<u>41.1</u>	39.5	45.8	49.5	74.4	74.7	77.4
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1	37.1	37.1	39.3	40.0	37.1	42.6	46.3	76.9	76.8	75.6
CodeLlama-13B-Instruct	28.4	28.4	29.7	30.0	28.4	35.1	41.1	69.0	70.7	71.6
CodeLlama-7B-Instruct	21.8	21.8	22.9	23.0	21.8	26.2	30.5	61.7	53.9	55.2

Training on a specific feedback combination can limit an LLM’s ability to utilize unseen combinations.

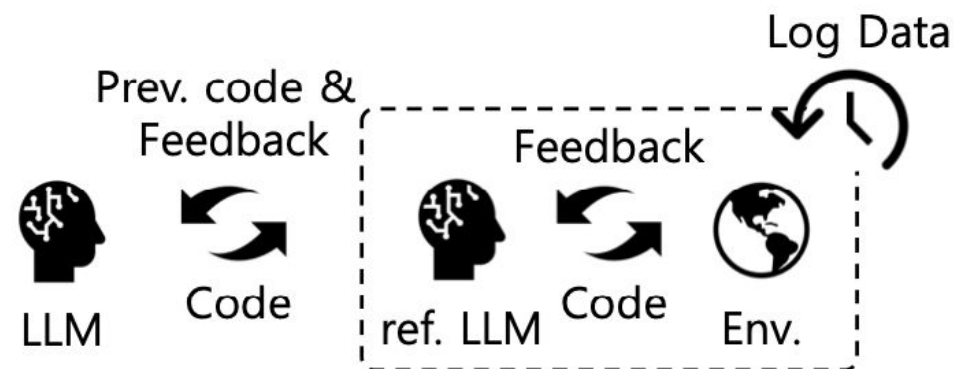
A Reproducible Environment with Diverse Feedback Combinations



A Cost-Effective Benchmark Strongly Correlates to CONVCODEWORLD

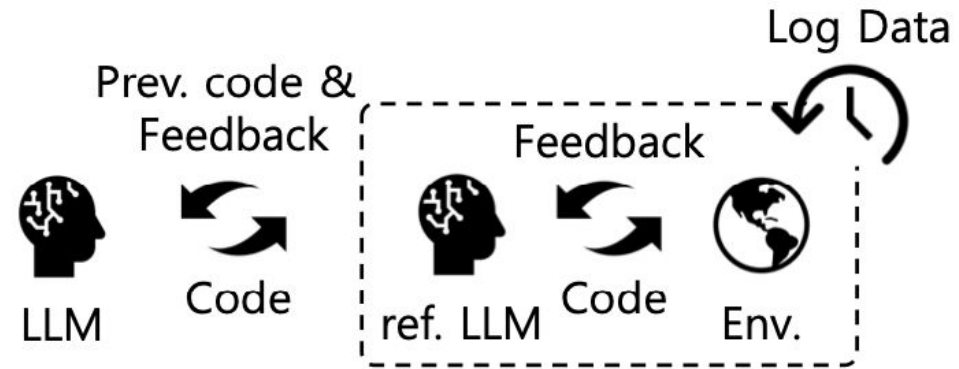


ConvCodeBench



Pre-generated conversations by a fixed reference model

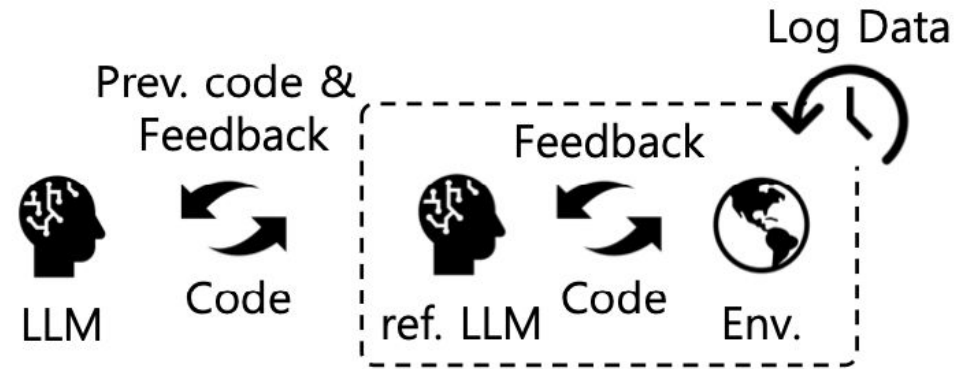
ConvCodeBench



Pre-generated conversations by a fixed reference model

- Elimination of Dependency on External LLMs or APIs for Verbal Feedback Generation

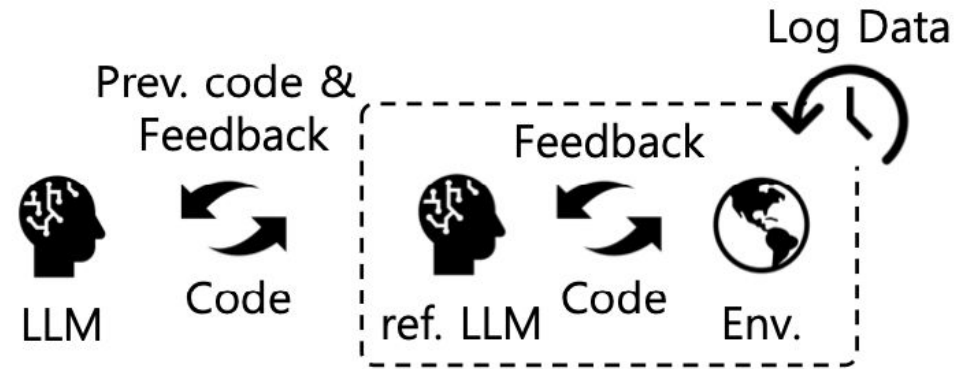
ConvCodeBench



Pre-generated conversations by a fixed reference model

- Elimination of Dependency on External LLMs or APIs for Verbal Feedback Generation
- Parallel Processing of Inference Calls

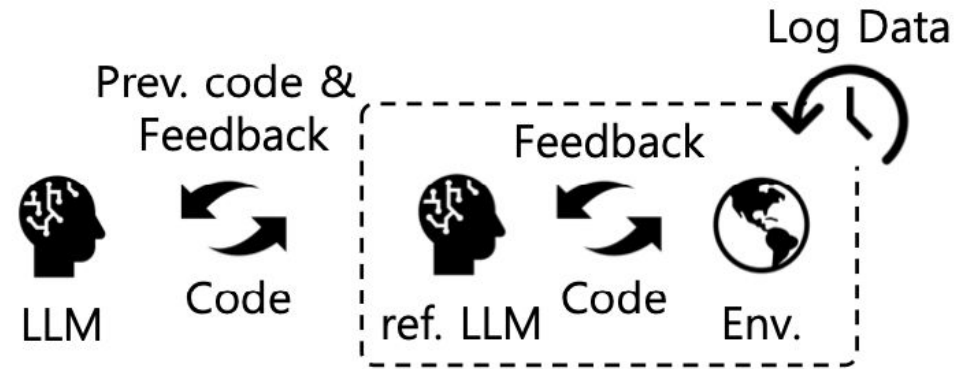
ConvCodeBench



Pre-generated conversations by a fixed reference model

- Elimination of Dependency on External LLMs or APIs for Verbal Feedback Generation
- Parallel Processing of Inference Calls
- Enhanced Reproducibility

ConvCodeBench

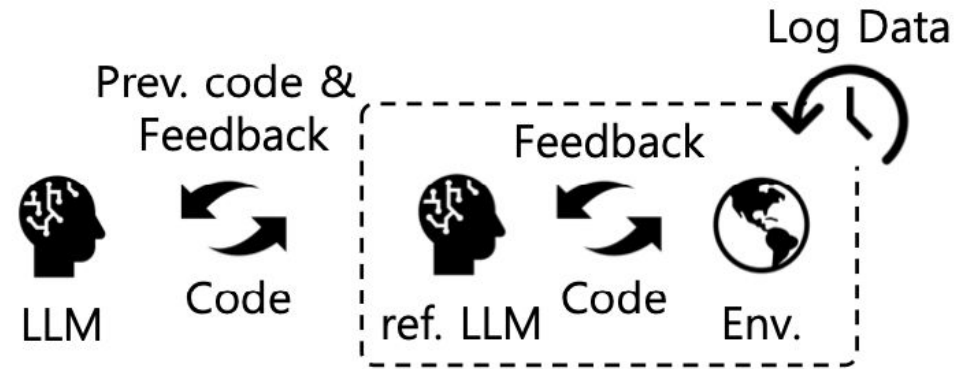


Pre-generated conversations by a fixed reference model

- Elimination of Dependency on External LLMs or APIs for Verbal Feedback Generation
- Parallel Processing of Inference Calls
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Question: *Can we ensure high correlation between ConvCodeWorld and ConvCodeBench?*

ConvCodeBench



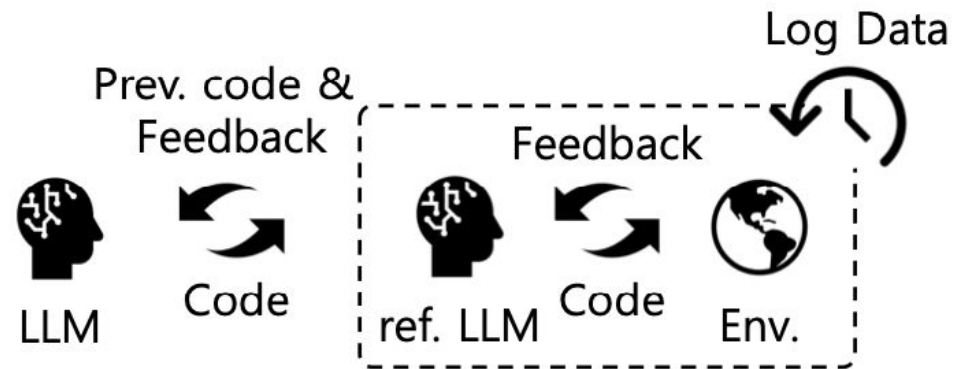
Pre-generated conversations by a fixed reference model

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ConvCodeBench



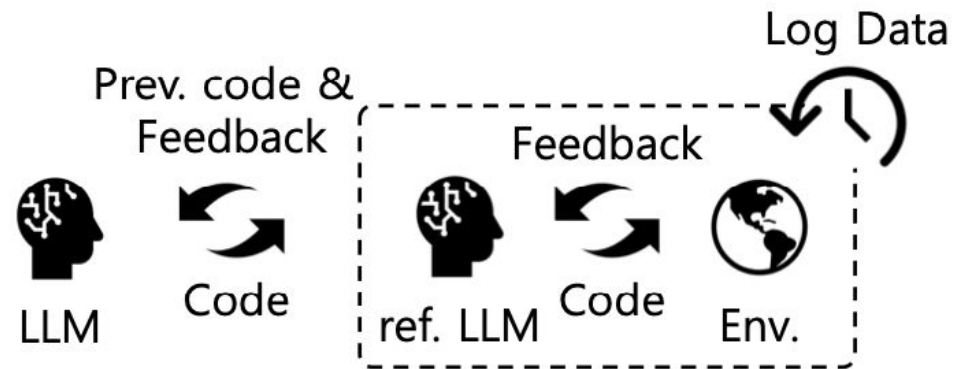
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Question: *Can we ensure high correlation between ConvCodeWorld and ConvCodeBench?*
→ by selecting an appropriate reference model

Model	Pass@1	
	Turn 0	Turn 10
CodeLlama-7B-Instruct	21.8	55.2
DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct	35.2	83.1
GPT-4-0613	46.0	92.5

ConvCodeBench



Pre-generated conversations by a fixed reference model

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Question: *Can we ensure high correlation between ConvCodeWorld and ConvCodeBench?*
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GPT-4-0613	46.0	92.5

Our hypothesis: *Use the weakest model*

ConvCodeBench

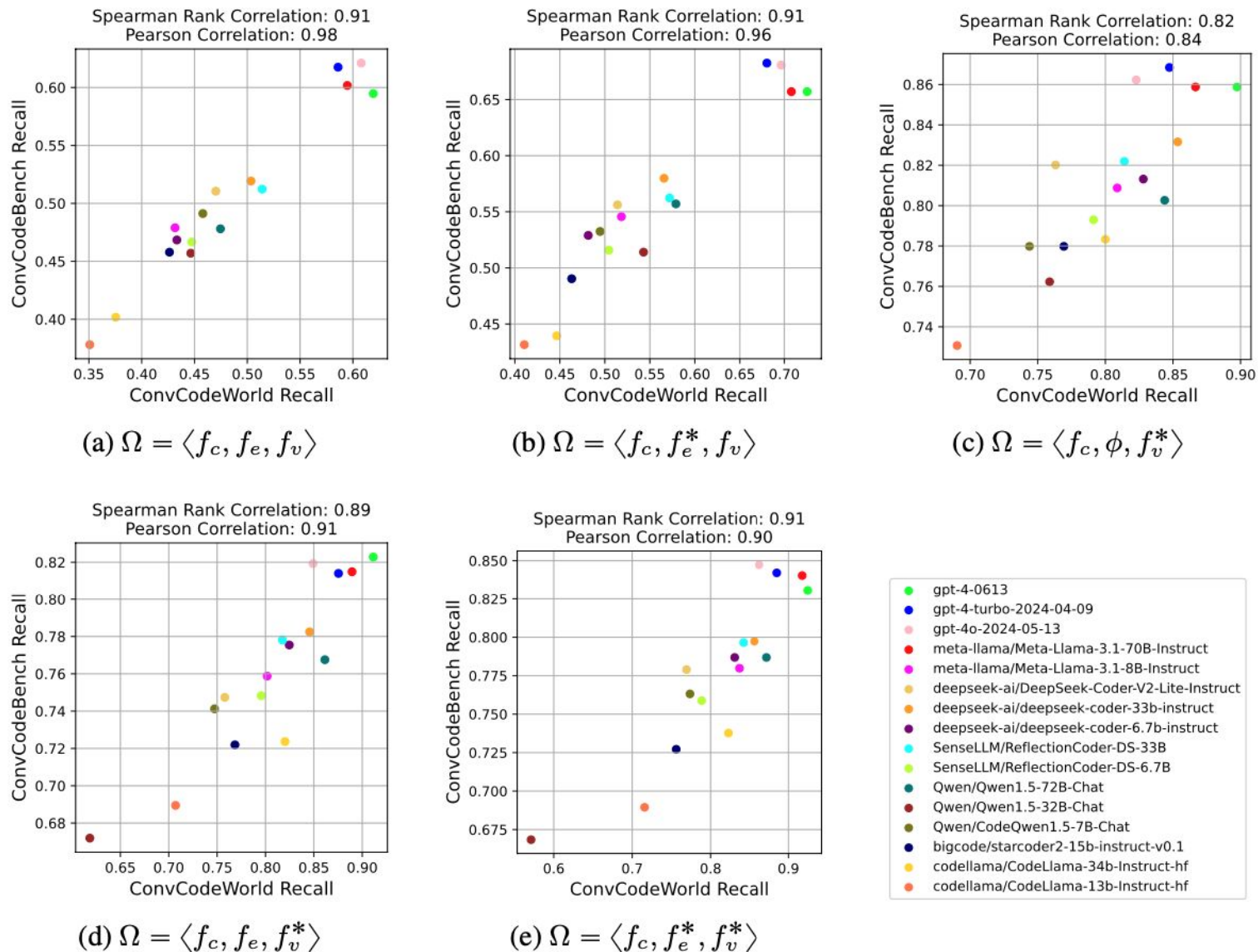


Figure 6: Correlation between Recall on CONVCODEBENCH (ref. CodeLlama-7B-Instruct) and Recall on CONVCODEWORLD with different feedback combinations Ω .

ConvCodeBench (ref. GPT-4-0613)

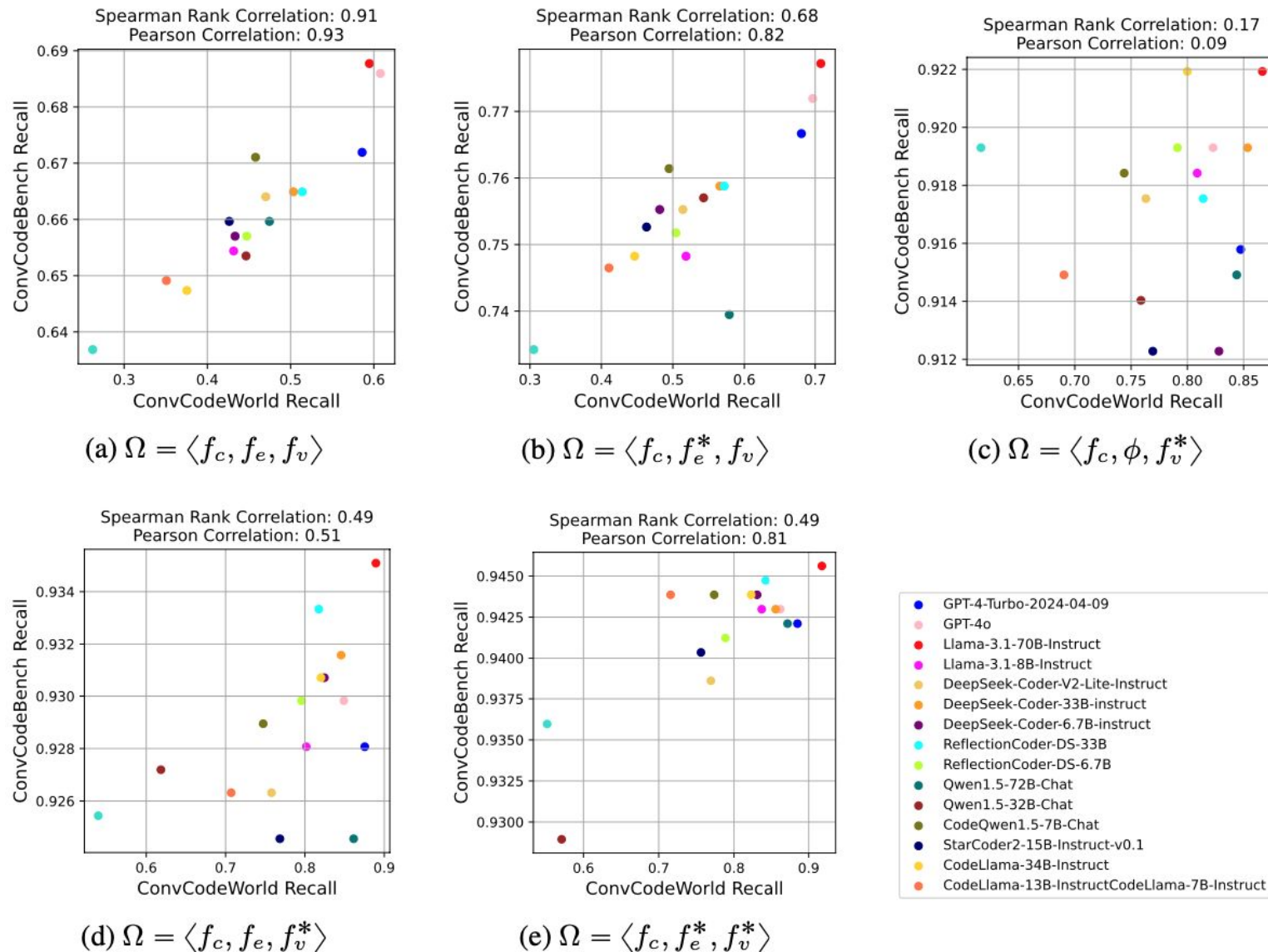
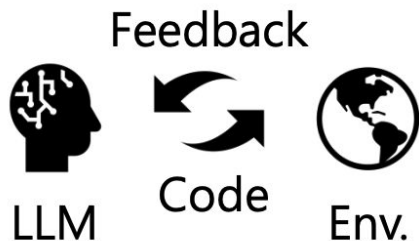


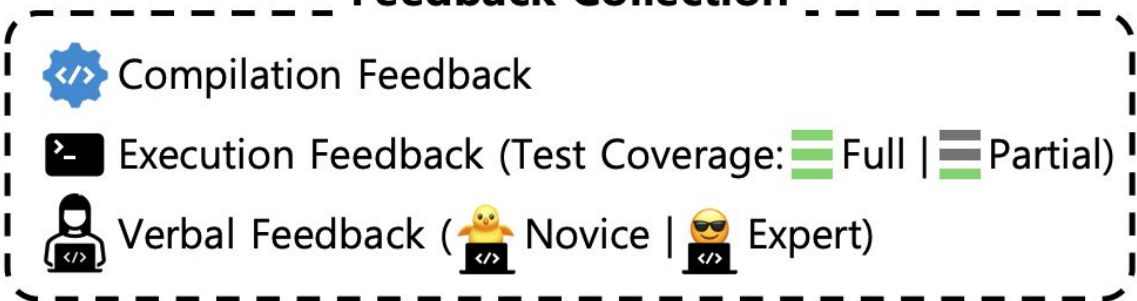
Figure 10: Correlation between Recall on CONVCODEBENCH (ref. GPT-4-0613) and Recall on CONVCODEWORLD with different feedback combinations Ω .

Summary

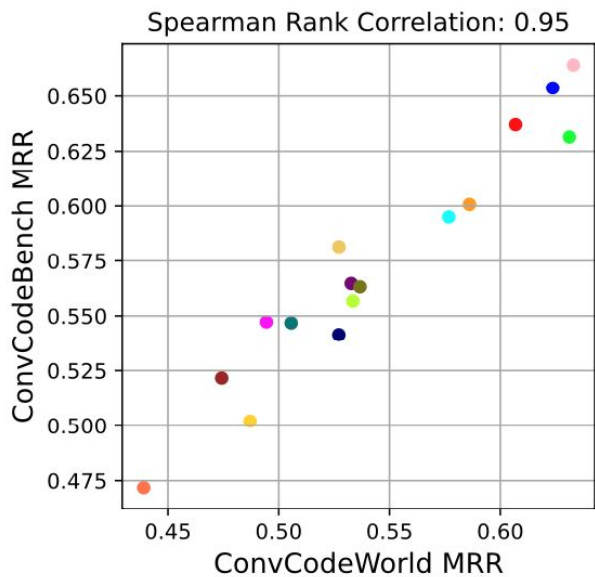
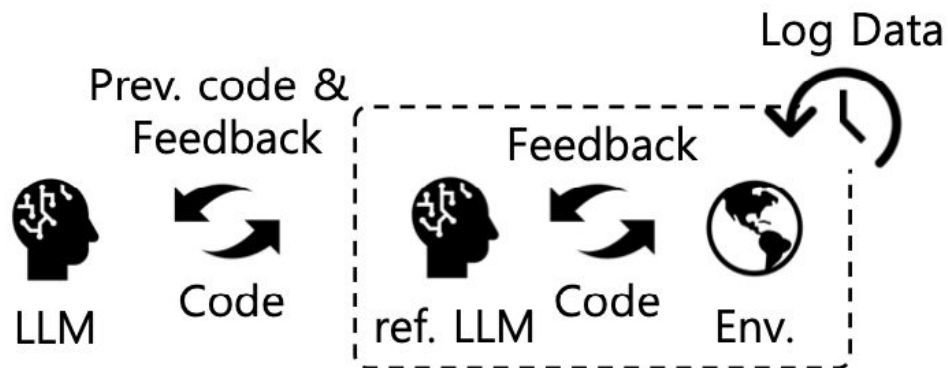
- **ConvCodeWorld**: a novel and reproducible environment for benchmarking interactive code generation
 - 9 distinct interactive code generation scenarios combining three types of feedback:



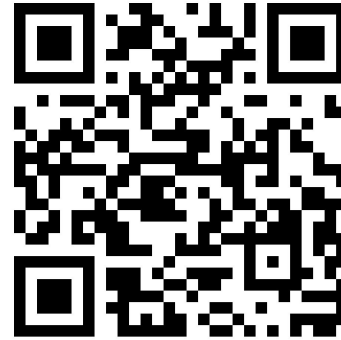
Feedback Collection



- **ConvCodeBench**: a static version of benchmark that uses pre-generated feedback logs
 - eliminates the need for costly dynamic verbal feedback generation while maintaining strong Spearman's rank correlations (0.82 to 0.99) with ConvCodeWorld



Any Questions?



Appendix

Experimental Results

Table 7: MRR results on CONVCODEWORLD. \times indicates that no feedback of that type is provided (ϕ). The leftmost results, with three \times , represent $\Omega = \langle \phi, \phi, \phi \rangle$, corresponding to single-turn code generation without any feedback. For each column, bold and underscore indicate 1st and 2nd place performance within the same model group. Maximum token length is set to 8K throughout the experiments, except for the R1-Distill models, which are set to 16K.

Compilation Feedback	\times	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c	f_c
Execution Feedback	\times	\times	f_e	f_e^*	\times	f_e	f_e^*	\times	f_e	f_e^*
Verbal Feedback	\times	\times	\times	\times	f_v	f_v	f_v	f_v^*	f_v^*	f_v^*
Closed-Source Models										
GPT-4-0613	46.0	46.0	<u>52.1</u>	<u>56.1</u>	46.0	52.4	<u>56.4</u>	<u>63.1</u>	<u>64.3</u>	<u>64.8</u>
GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09	<u>48.0</u>	<u>48.0</u>	51.8	54.8	<u>48.0</u>	<u>52.6</u>	<u>56.4</u>	62.4	<u>64.3</u>	64.5
GPT-4o-2024-05-13	50.8	50.8	55.0	57.9	50.8	55.1	58.6	63.3	64.7	65.3
Open-Source Models ($\geq 30B$)										
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Llama-70B (16K)	<u>46.1</u>	<u>46.2</u>	<u>51.7</u>	<u>55.2</u>	<u>46.2</u>	51.3	55.3	58.0	59.5	59.7
Llama-3.3-70B-Instruct	47.6	47.7	52.6	56.0	47.7	53.3	57.0	61.6	63.9	64.1
DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-32B (16K)	45.9	45.9	51.2	<u>54.3</u>	45.9	<u>51.7</u>	<u>55.8</u>	60.3	61.4	62.4
Qwen2.5-32B	45.8	45.8	47.9	<u>49.5</u>	45.8	49.8	53.4	61.6	<u>62.7</u>	<u>63.8</u>
Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct	45.4	45.4	49.9	53.4	45.4	50.8	55.2	60.7	62.6	63.3
DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct	41.6	41.6	43.4	43.6	41.6	45.5	48.0	58.6	58.5	58.8
ReflectionCoder-DS-33B	41.6	41.6	42.9	42.9	41.6	45.6	48.1	57.7	58.2	58.91
Qwen1.5-72B-Chat	32.9	33.0	35.8	38.3	33.0	38.6	41.4	50.6	52.0	52.7
Qwen1.5-32B-Chat	32.0	32.0	35.3	36.7	32.0	36.6	39.7	47.4	42.6	40.8
CodeLlama-34B-Instruct	28.8	28.8	31.0	31.9	28.8	32.5	35.1	48.7	49.2	49.8
Open-Source Models ($< 30B$)										
Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct	31.4	31.5	34.0	34.6	31.5	36.1	39.1	49.4	49.8	51.3
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct	38.3	<u>38.3</u>	40.5	41.7	38.3	42.0	43.8	52.7	52.9	53.3
DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct	35.2	<u>35.2</u>	36.2	36.1	35.2	38.8	40.5	<u>53.3</u>	53.2	<u>53.9</u>
ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B	37.4	37.4	38.3	38.7	37.4	40.4	42.4	<u>53.3</u>	53.8	<u>53.6</u>
CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat	39.3	39.4	<u>39.7</u>	<u>40.1</u>	39.3	42.0	<u>43.7</u>	53.7	<u>53.5</u>	54.8
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1	37.1	37.1	37.9	38.3	37.1	39.4	40.5	52.7	52.8	52.1
CodeLlama-13B-Instruct	28.4	28.4	29.0	29.0	28.4	31.2	33.0	43.9	44.3	44.8
CodeLlama-7B-Instruct	21.8	21.8	22.3	22.3	21.8	23.5	25.2	35.0	33.4	33.9

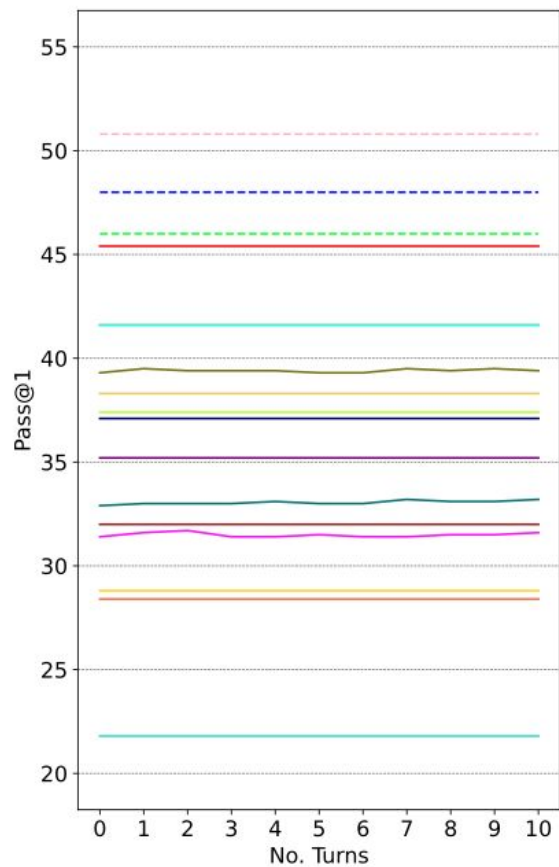
Experimental Results

GPT-4-0613
 GPT-4-Turbo-2024-04-09
 GPT-4o
 Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct
 Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct

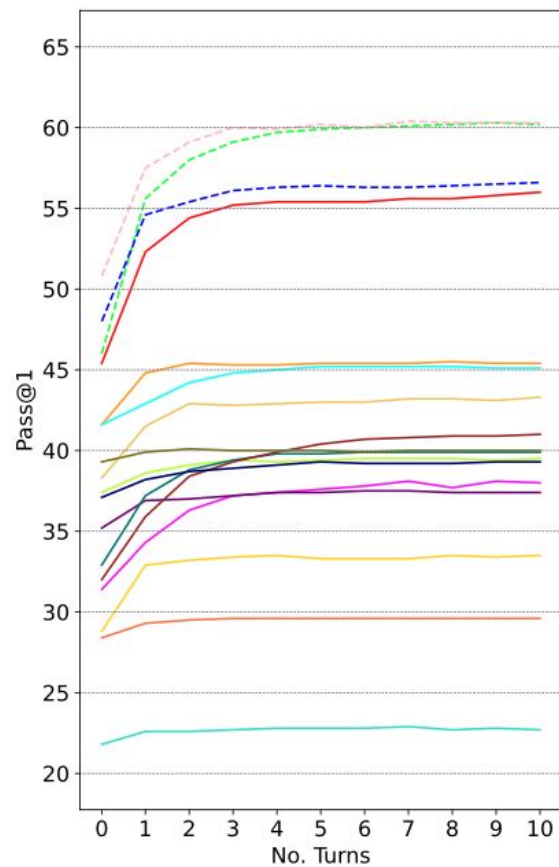
DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct
 DeepSeek-Coder-33B-instruct
 DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-instruct
 ReflectionCoder-DS-33B

ReflectionCoder-DS-6.7B
 Qwen1.5-72B-Chat
 Qwen1.5-32B-Chat
 CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat

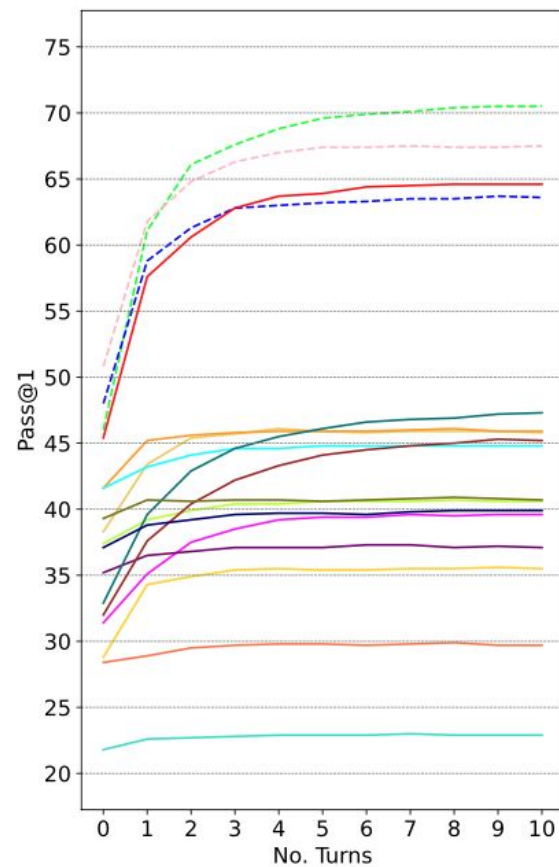
StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1
 CodeLlama-34B-Instruct
 CodeLlama-13B-Instruct
 CodeLlama-7B-Instruct



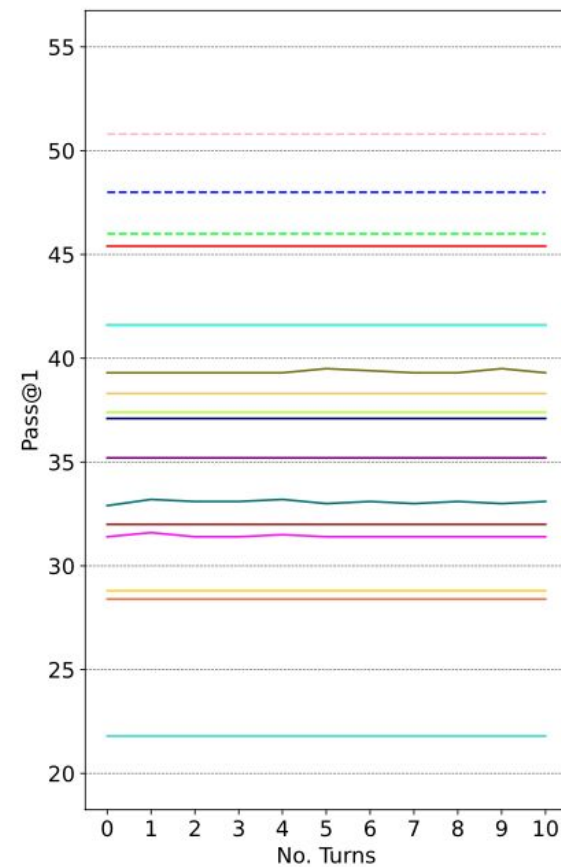
(a) $\Omega = \langle f_c, \phi, \phi \rangle$



(b) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e, \phi \rangle$

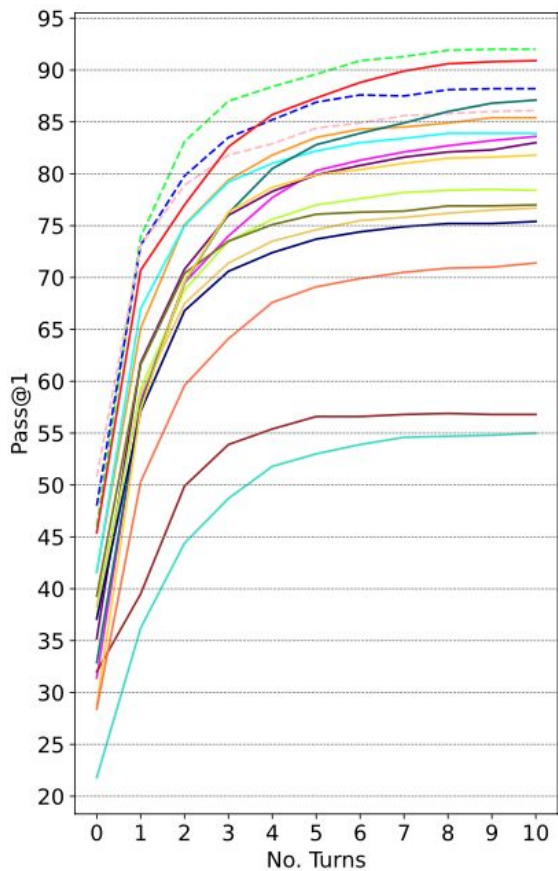
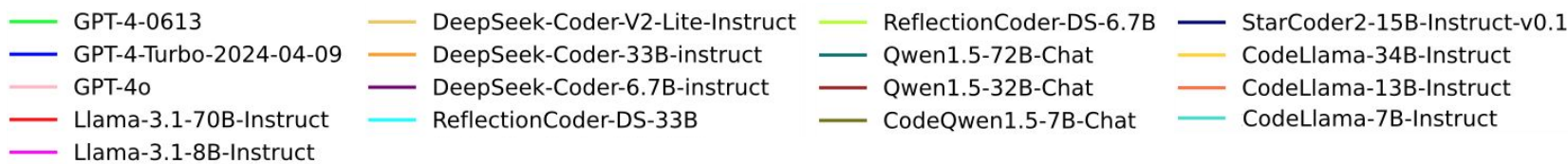


(c) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e^*, \phi \rangle$



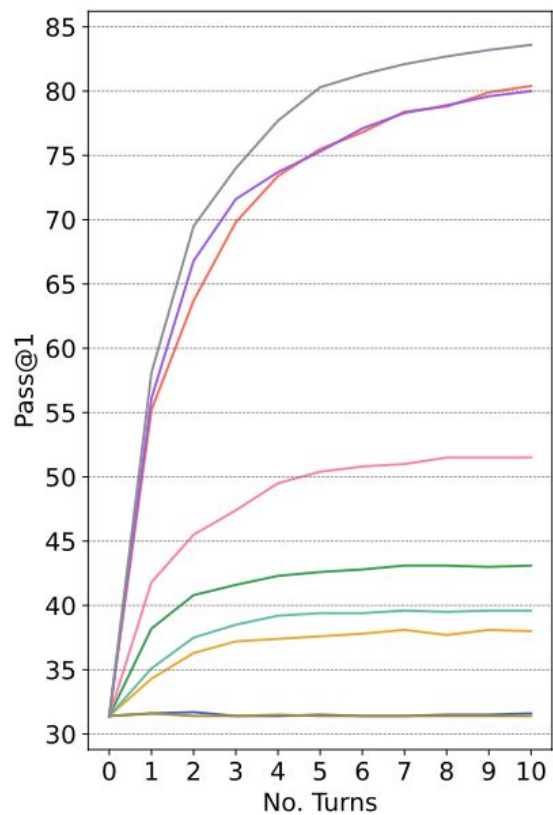
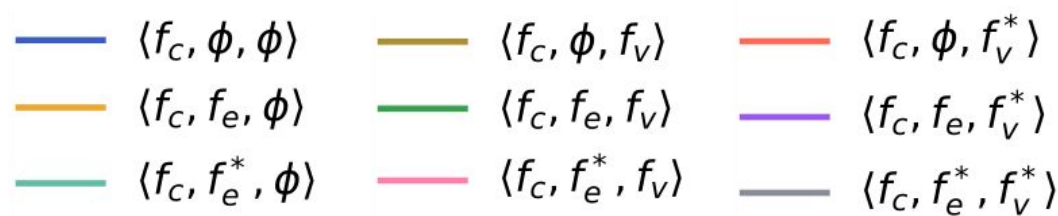
(d) $\Omega = \langle f_c, \phi, f_v \rangle$

Experimental Results

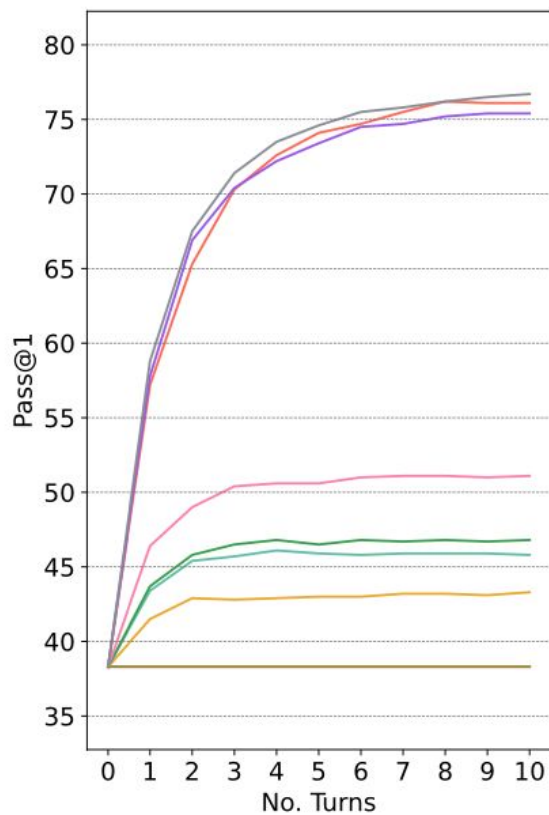


(i) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e^*, f_v^* \rangle$

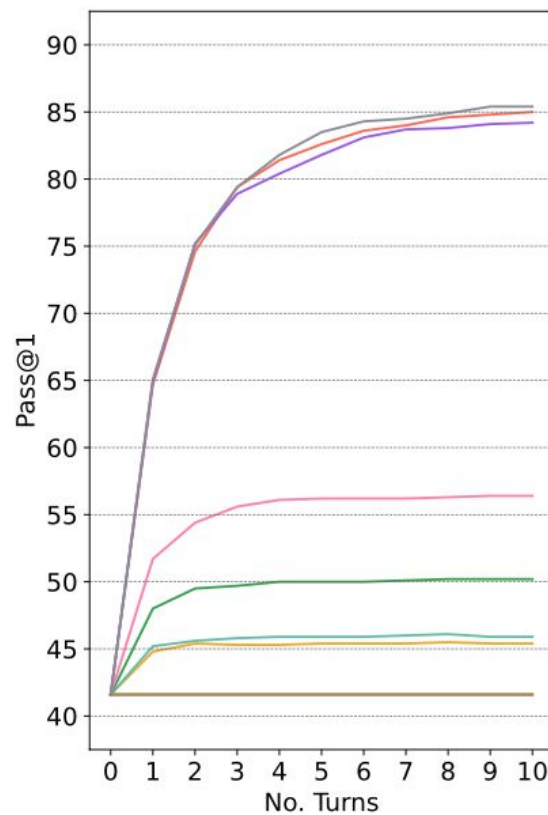
Experimental Results



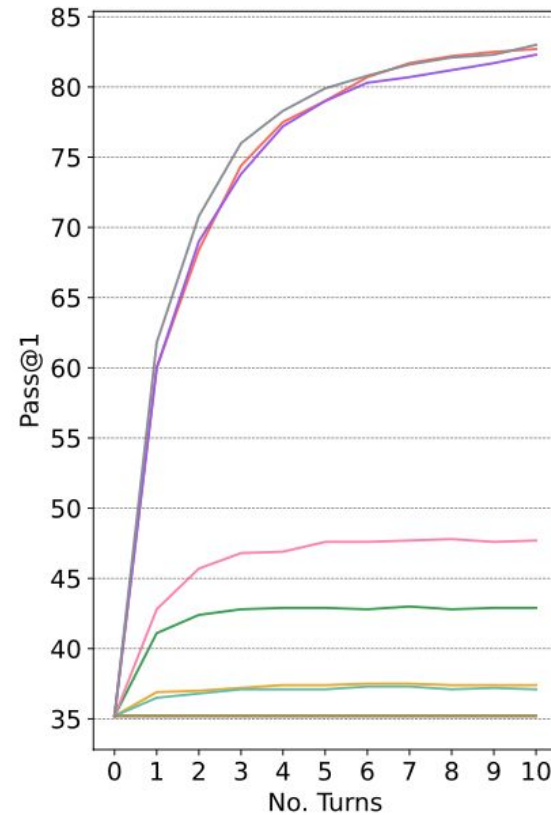
(e) Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct



(f) DeepSeek-Coder-V2-Lite-Instruct

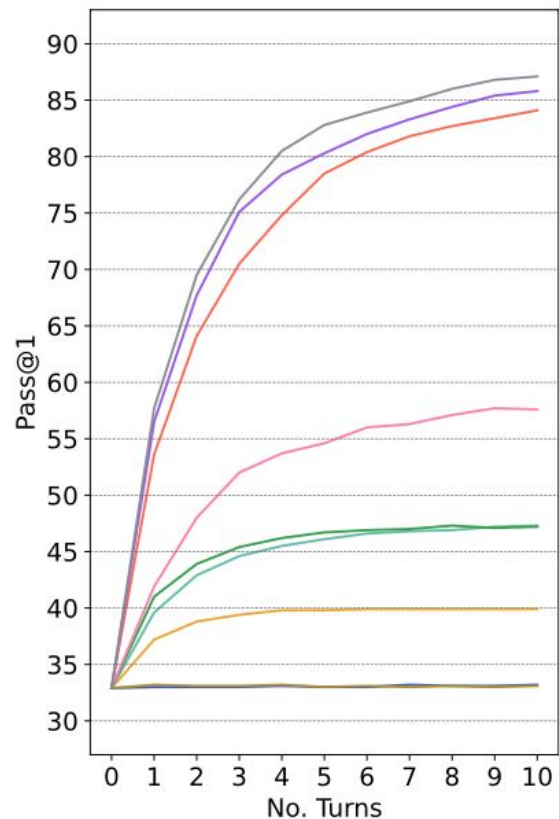
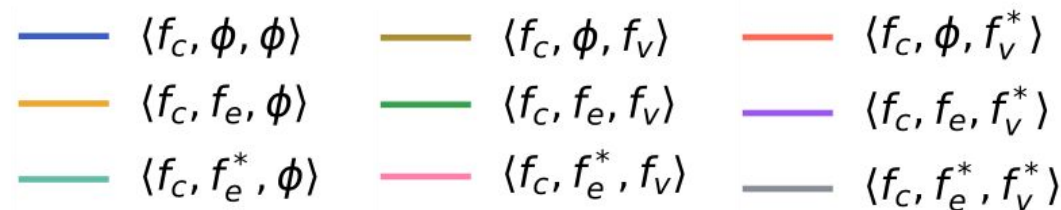


(g) DeepSeek-Coder-33B-Instruct

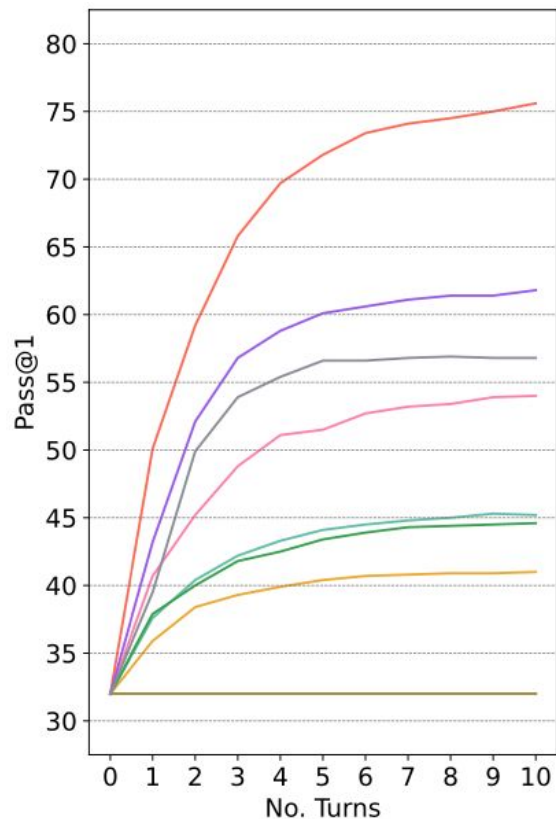


(h) DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct

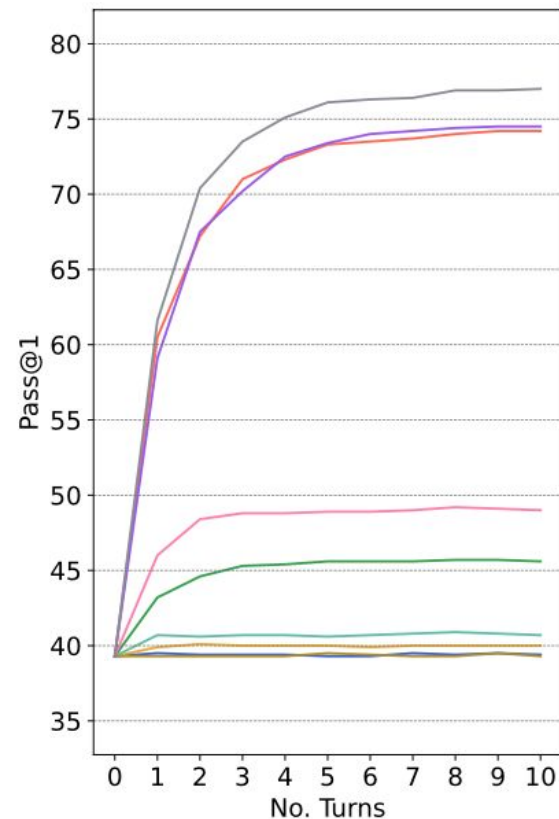
Experimental Results



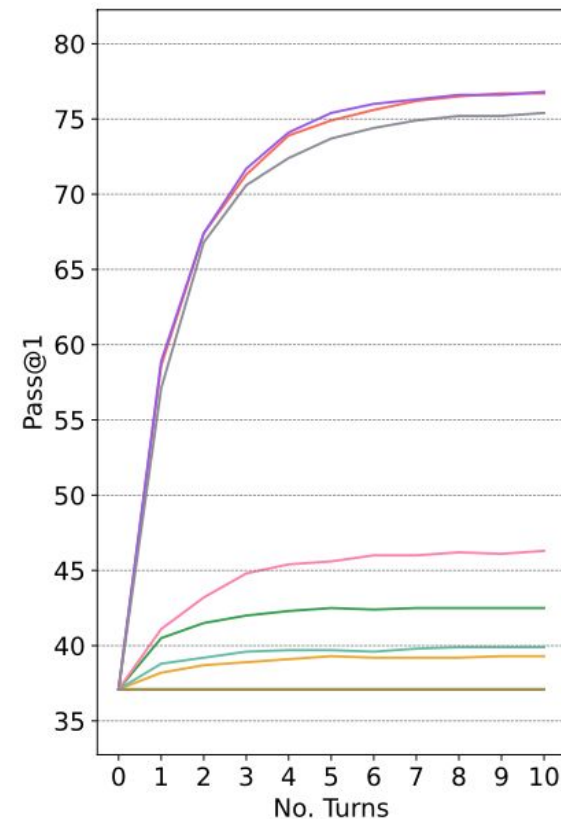
(a) Qwen1.5-72B-Chat



(b) Qwen1.5-32B-Chat

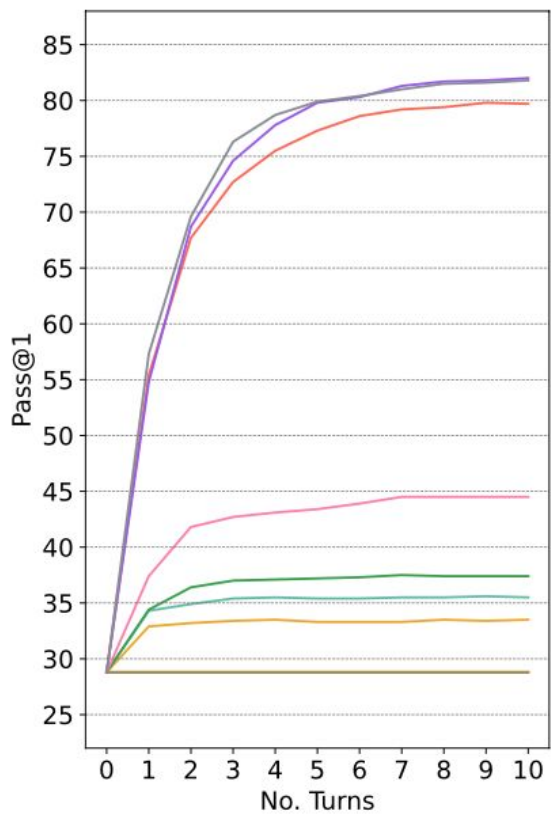
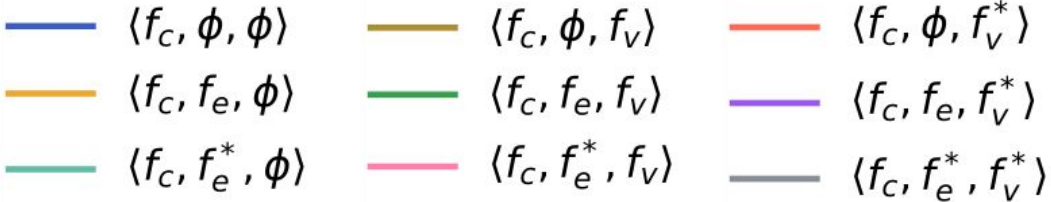


(c) CodeQwen1.5-7B-Chat

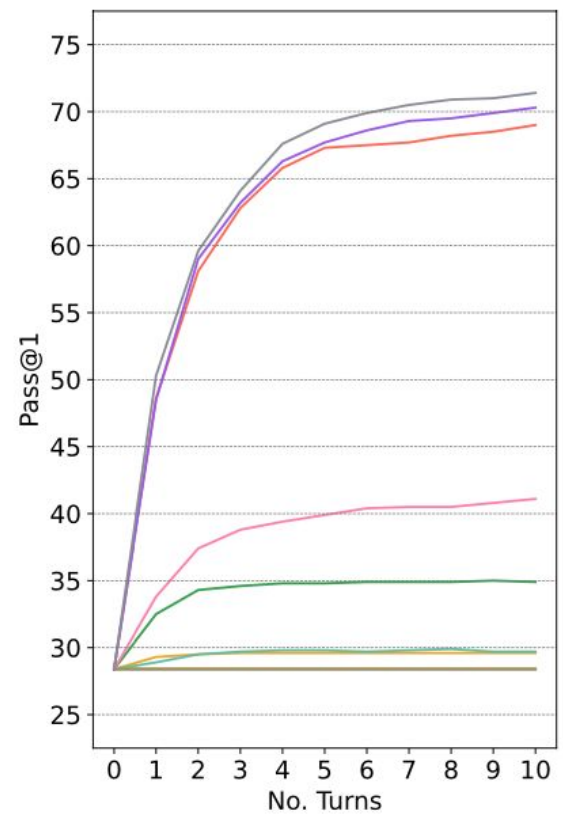


(d) StarCoder2-15B-Instruct-v0.1

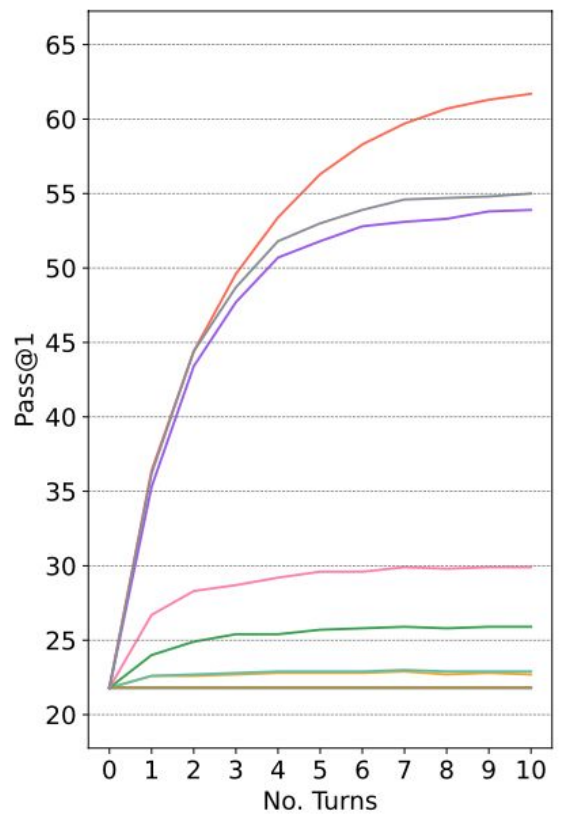
Experimental Results



(e) CodeLlama-34B-Instruct

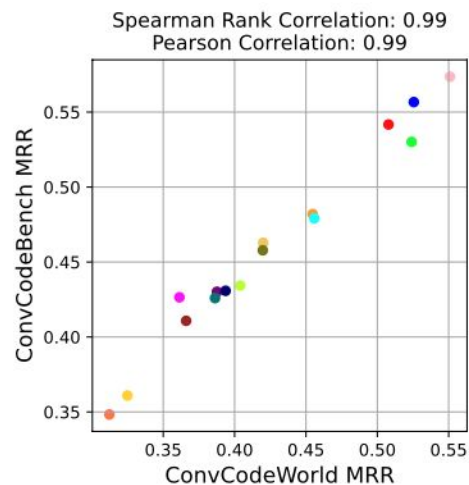


(f) CodeLlama-13B-Instruct

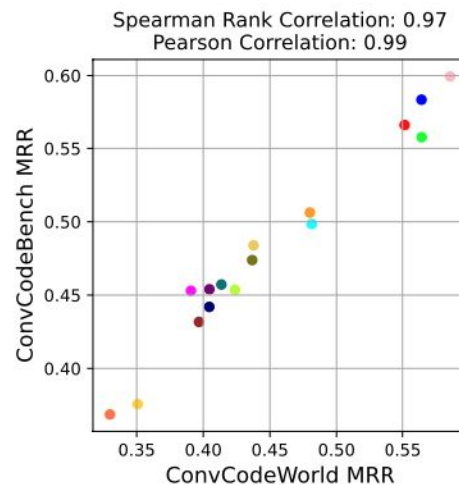


(g) CodeLlama-7B-Instruct

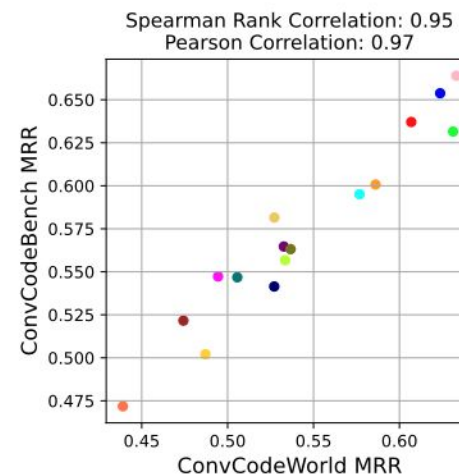
ConvCodeBench



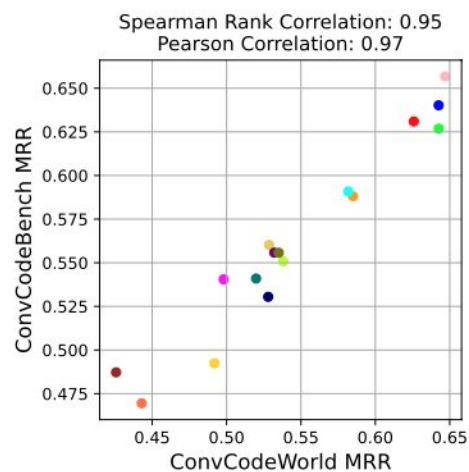
(a) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e, f_v \rangle$



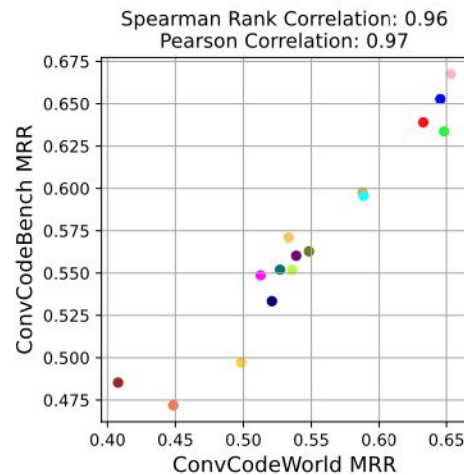
(b) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e^*, f_v \rangle$



(c) $\Omega = \langle f_c, \phi, f_v^* \rangle$



(d) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e, f_v^* \rangle$



(e) $\Omega = \langle f_c, f_e^*, f_v^* \rangle$

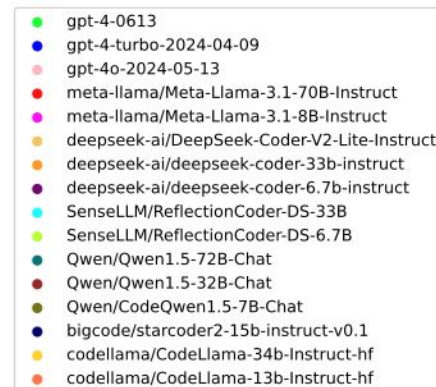


Figure 2: Correlation between MRR on CONVCODEBENCH (ref. CodeLlama-7B-Instruct) and MRR on CONVCODEWORLD with different feedback combinations Ω .

ConvCodeBench

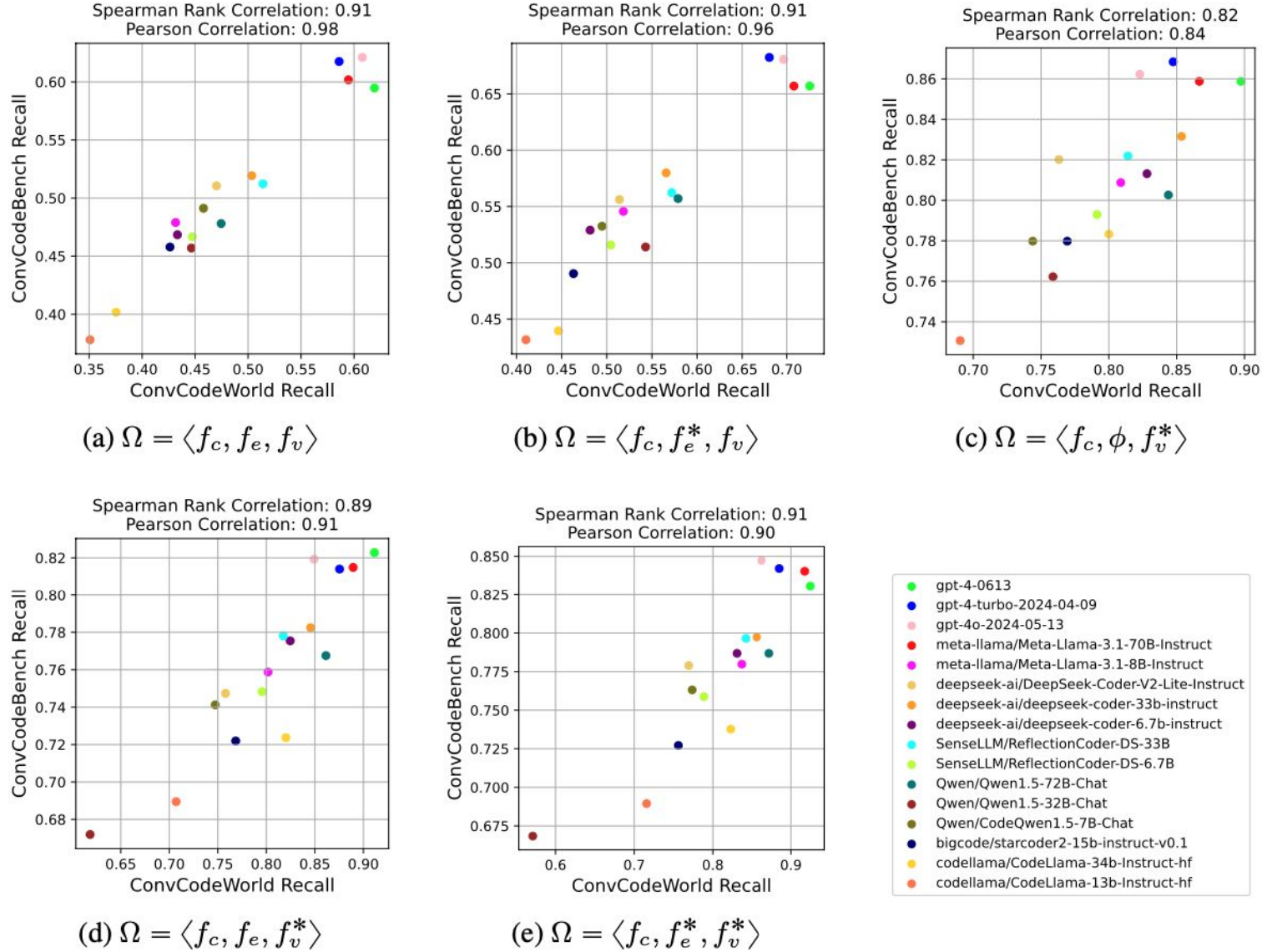


Figure 6: Correlation between Recall on CONVCODEBENCH (ref. CodeLlama-7B-Instruct) and Recall on CONVCODEWORLD with different feedback combinations Ω .

ConvCodeBench

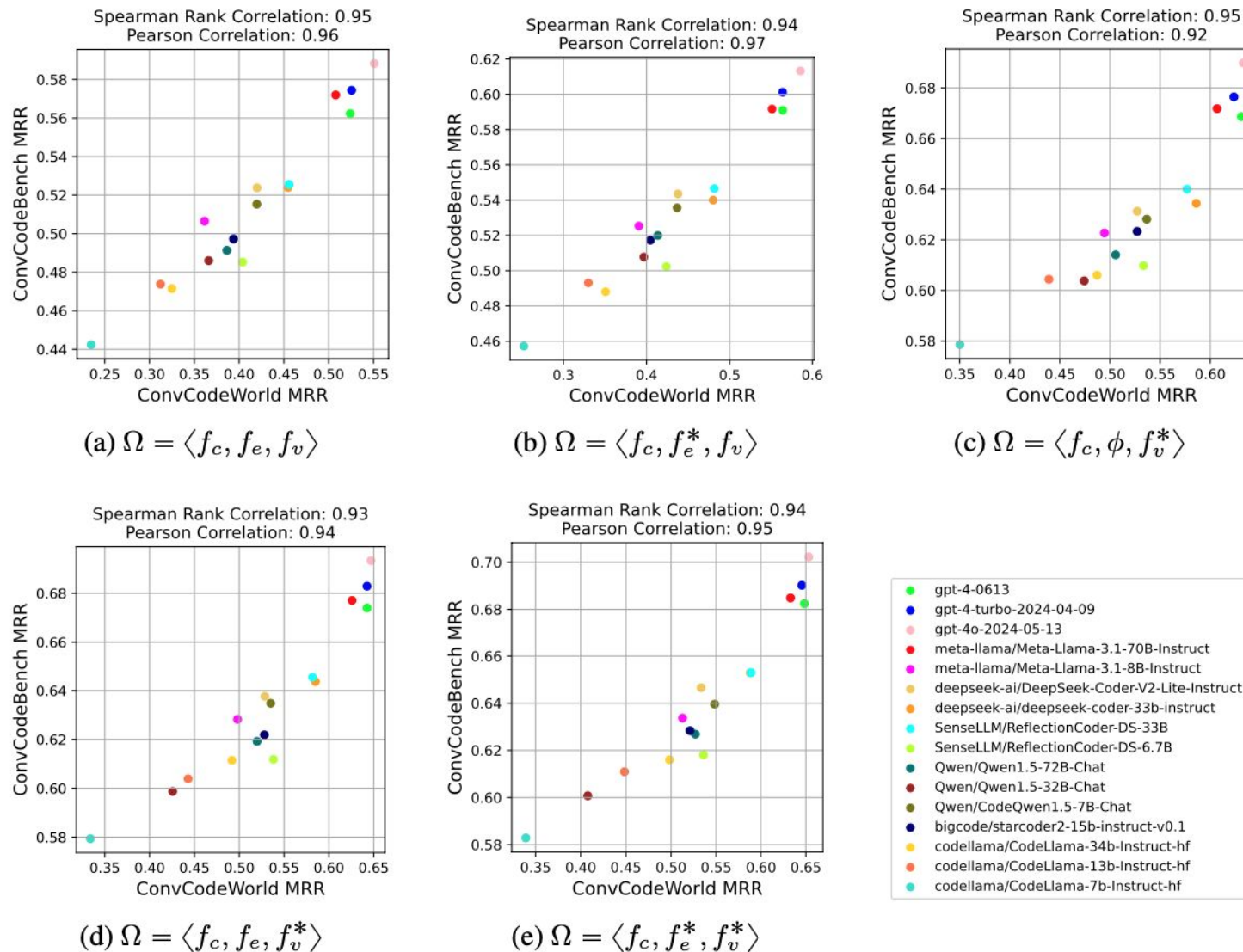


Figure 7: Correlation between MRR on CONVCODEBENCH (ref. DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct) and MRR on CONVCODEWORLD with different feedback combinations Ω .

ConvCodeBench

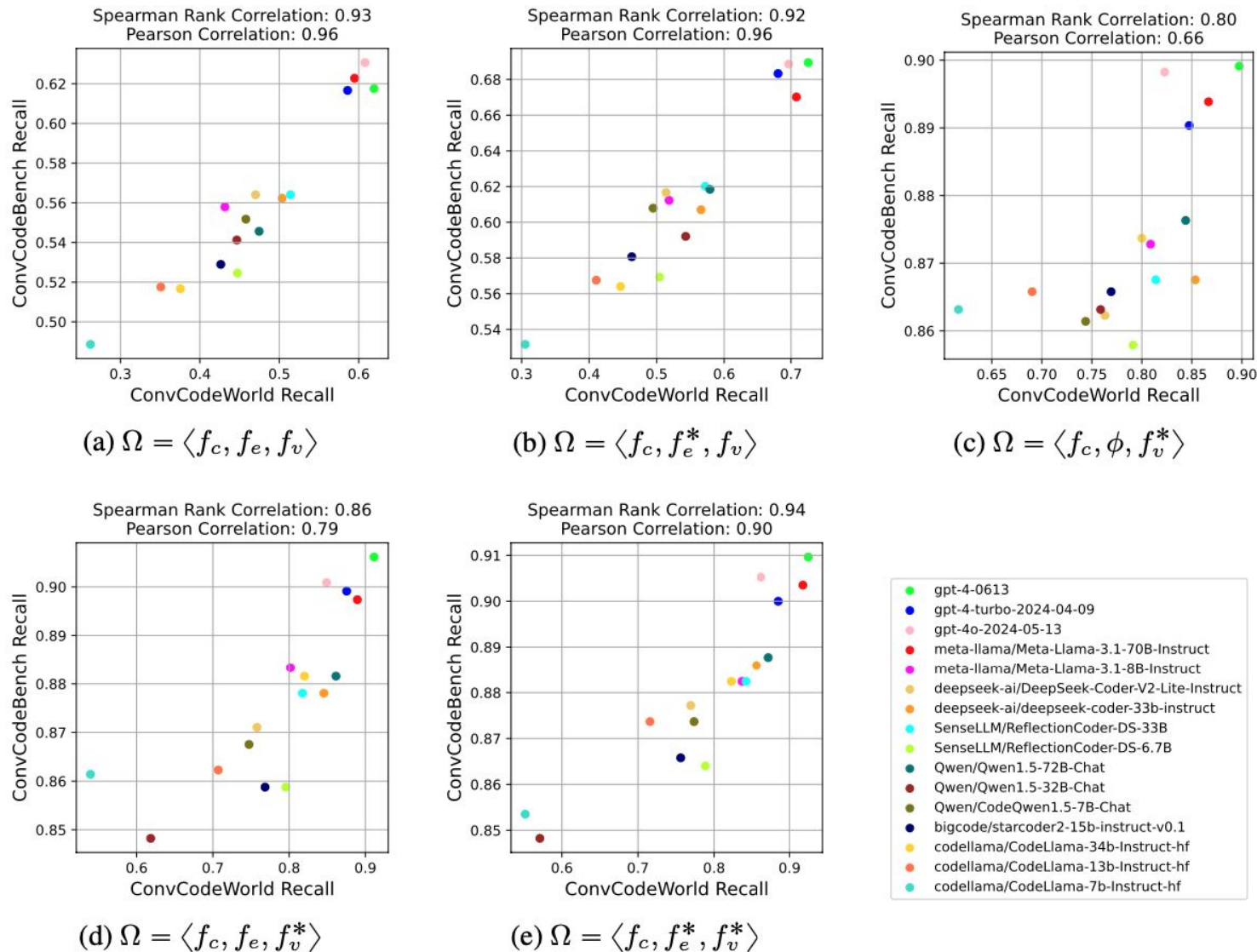


Figure 8: Correlation between Recall on CONVCODEBENCH (ref. DeepSeek-Coder-6.7B-Instruct) and Recall on CONVCODEWORLD with different feedback combinations Ω .

ConvCodeBench

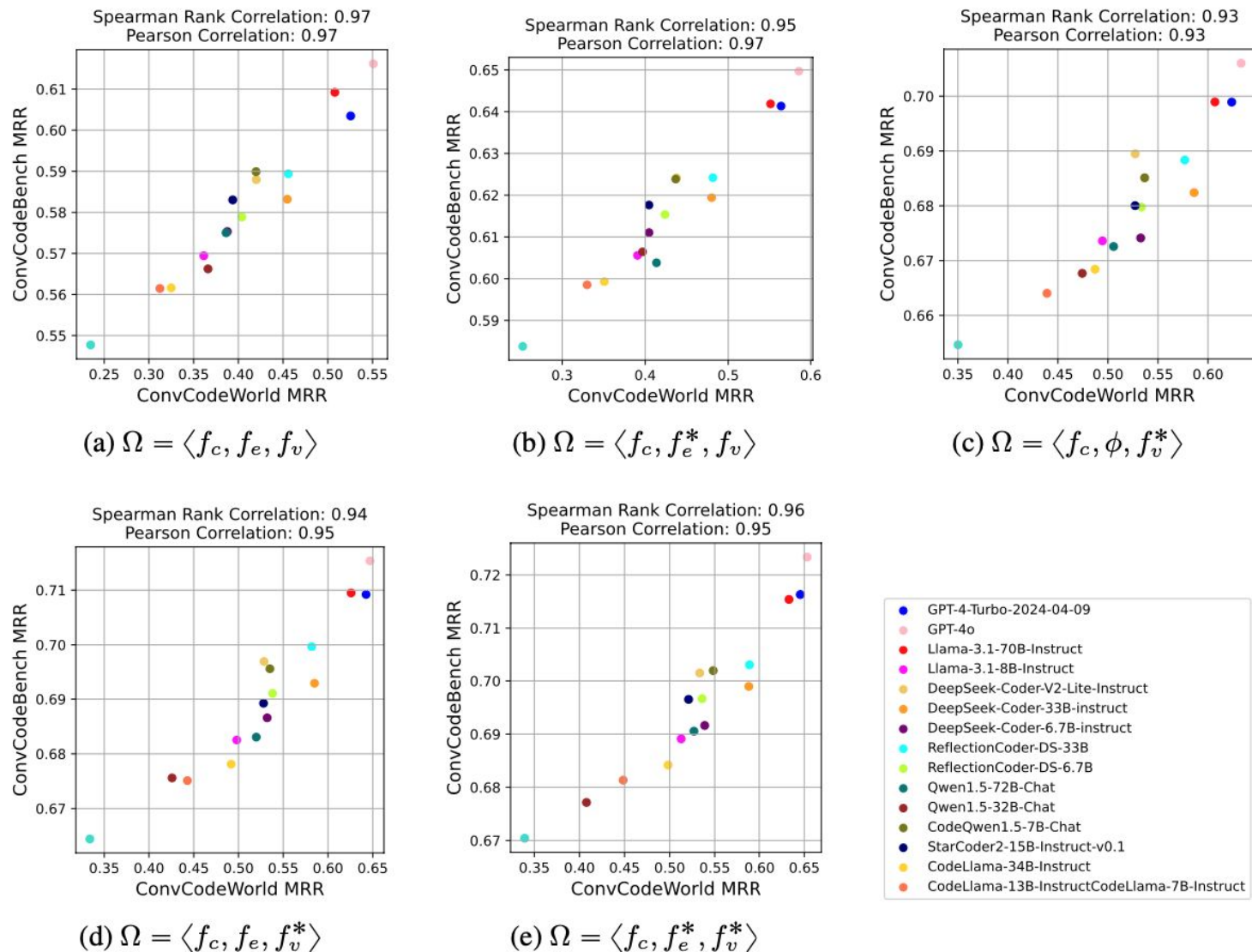


Figure 9: Correlation between MRR on CONVCODEBENCH (ref. GPT-4-0613) and MRR on CONVCODEWORLD with different feedback combinations Ω .

ConvCodeBench

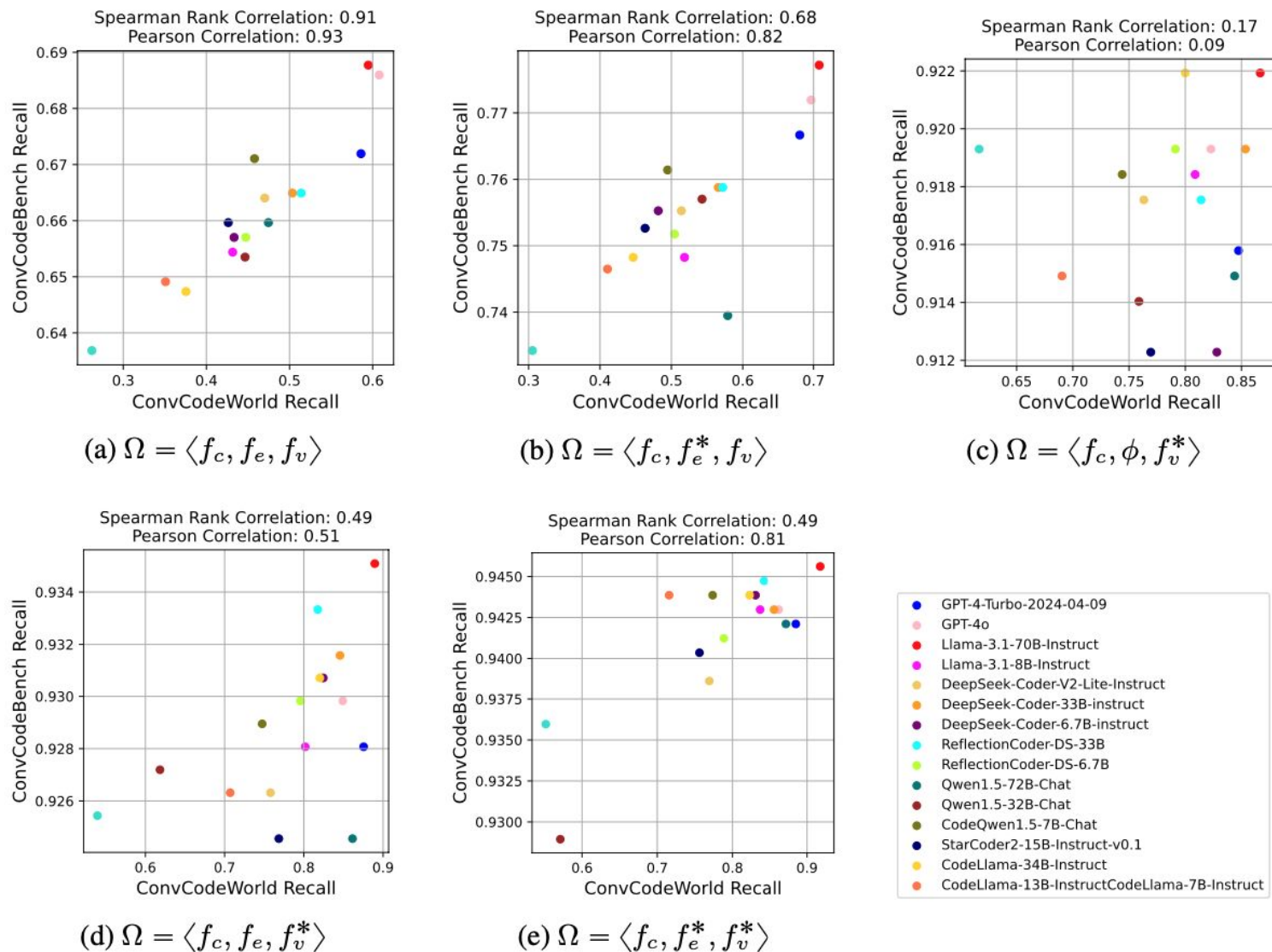


Figure 10: Correlation between Recall on CONVCODEBENCH (ref. GPT-4-0613) and Recall on CONVCODEWORLD with different feedback combinations Ω .

Table 14: Pass@1 results over different model combinations of expert-level verbal feedback f_v^* generation and code generation on CONVCODEWORLD where $\Omega = \langle f_c, \phi, f_v^* \rangle$ and the total number of turns $n = 1$. For each column, bold and underscore indicate 1st and 2nd place performance while keeping the code generation model fixed.

f_v^* Generation	Code Generation	
	GPT-4o-2024-05-13	Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct
w/o Feedback	50.8	45.4
GPT-4o-2024-05-13	<u>64.2</u>	65.1
Llama-3.1-70B-Instruct	65.8	<u>62.1</u>